

A REVIEW OF THE CHROMOSOME NUMBERS IN THE METAZOA

PART I

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The following tabulation comprises the chromosome work that has been done since the pioneer researches of Van Beneden in 1883 until the end of 1915. The list is as complete as possible, and recourse has been had in all cases to the original publications. All the authorities have been given for each species, even when the accounts are conflicting, and these are given in the order of priority. All the species are classified and the various phyla, genera, families and species are arranged in alphabetical order. The present paper includes the Annelida, Arthropoda and Coelenterata, and will be followed by a second paper including a tabulation of the other invertebrates (excluding Protozoa) and the vertebrates together with some general remarks. Some of the most important abbreviations are:

chrom = chromosome
cl = cleavage
div = division
el = elements
fert = fertilized
mat = maturation
oog = oögonia

pa = parthenogenetic
p.b. = polar body
prim = primordial
pron = pronucleus
som = somatic
spc = spermatocyte
spg = spermatogonia

"X to pole" means that X passes undivided to one pole.

"XY to poles" means that X and Y pass to opposite poles.

"From correction in" means that the tabulation as given is a correction of an earlier account.

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENO- GENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
A. INVERTEBRATA							
I. ANNELIDA							
a. ARCHANNELIDA							
<i>Dinophilus gyrotilatus</i> ...	20 cl ♂ 20 cl ♀	20 ♂ egg (= 10 double) 20 ♀ egg (= 10 double)	10 ♂ egg (double)	10 ♂ egg (double)		Shearer, '11 Shearer, '12	Jour. Marine Biol. As- soc., 9, p. 156 Q. J. M. S., 57, p. 329
<i>Histiobdella homari</i> <i>Protodrilus purpureus</i>		8 ♀ 4 ♀	4 ♀	4 ♀		Shearer, '10 Pierantoni, '08	Q. J. M. S., 55, p. 287 Flora u. Fauna Golfes Neapel, 31, p. 1
b. CHAETOPODA							
1. <i>Olupocheta</i>							
<i>Allobophora foetida</i>	22 oog	11 ♀	11 ♀	11 ♀		Foot, '98 Foot and Strobell, '03 Foot and Strobell, '10 Vejdovský, '07	Jour. Morph., 14, p. 481 Amer. Jour. Anat., 4, p. 197 Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 149 Kgl. böhm. Ges. Wiss. Prag, '07, p. 1
<i>Enchytraeus adriaticus</i> ...	24 oog					Vejdovský, '07	Kgl. böhm. Ges. Wiss. Prag, '07, p. 1
<i>Enchytraeus humiculator</i> .	32 spg 32 oog	16 ♀				Vejdovský, '07	Kgl. böhm. Ges. Wiss. Prag, '07, p. 1
<i>Fridericia hegemon</i>	64 spg 64 oog	32 ♀				Vejdovský, '07	Kgl. böhm. Ges. Wiss. Prag, '07, p. 1
<i>Uydorilus coccineus</i>		16 ♀				Vejdovský, '07	Kgl. böhm. Ges. Wiss. Prag, '07, p. 1
<i>Lumbricus agricola</i>		16 ♂ (= 64 el)	16 ♂ (= 32 el)	16 ♂		Vejdovský and Mrázek, '03 Burnion and Por- poff, '05	Arch. mikr. Anat., 62, p. 431 Arch. Zool. exper. et gen., Ser. IV, vol. 2, p. 339
<i>Lumbricus terrestris</i>	32 spg	16 ♂	16 ♂	16 ♂		Calkins, '95	Jour. Morph., 11, p. 271
<i>Lumbricus</i> (sp. not given)	32 spg	16 ♂	16 ♂	16 ♂		Meek, '13	Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc. London, 203B, p. 1
<i>Mesenchytraeus flavus</i> ...		16 ♀				Vejdovský, '07	Kgl. böhm. Ges. Wiss. Prag, '07, p. 1

Mesenchytraeus setosus...	32 oog	16 ♀	32 ♀	32 ♀	Vejdovský, '07	Kgl. böhm. Ges. Wiss. Prag, '07, p. 1
Rhynchelmis limosella...	64 cl	32 ♀	32 ♀	32 ♀	Vejdovský and Mrázek, '03	Arch. mikr. Anat. 62, p. 431
Tubifex rivulorum.....	ca 100 cl	ca 110 ♀			Vejdovský, '07	Kgl. böhm. Ges. Wiss. Prag, '07, p. 1
					Gathy, '00	La Cellule, 17, p. 7
<i>2. Polychaeta</i>						
<i>a. Archichaeatopoda</i>						
Saccocirrus major.....	8 spg	4 ♂ 4 ♀	4 ♂ 4 ♀	4 ♀	Hempelmann, '13	Zoologica 26, p. 249 (= Festschrift für Chun)
Saccocirrus major.....	18 spg 18 oog 18 cl 6 cl	9 ♂ 9 ♀	9 ♂	9 ♂	Von Baehr, '13	Zool. Anz., 43, p. 10
Saccocirrus papilloereus.					Pierantoni, '06	Mitt. Zool. St. Neapel, 18, p. 46
Saccocirrus papilloereus.	8 spg	4 ♂ 4 ♀	4 ♂ 4 ♀	4 ♀	Hempelmann, '13	Zoologica 26, p. 249 (= Festschrift für Chun)
<i>b. Errantia</i>						
Nereis limbata.....	20-30 cl	14 ♀			Bonnevie '07	Biol. Bull., 13, p. 57
Platynereis megalops....		14 ♀		14 ♀	Bonnevie, '08	Arch. Zellf., 2, p. 201
Ophryotrocha puerilis....	4 spg 4 oog 4 som 4 cl 8 in some blastulae	2 ♀	2 ♀	2 ♀	Just, '15	Jour. Morph., 26, p. 217
					Korschelt, '95	Verh. deutsch. Zool. Gesell., 5, p. 96
					Korschelt, '95	Zetts. wiss. Zool., 60, p. 543
Ophryotrocha puerilis....	8 spg 8 oog 8 som	4 ♂ 4 ♀	4 ♂		Schreiners, '06	Anat. Anz., 29, p. 465
Ophryotrocha puerilis....	8 spg 8 som	4 ♂	4 ♂		Gregoire and De-ton, '06	La Cellule, 23, p. 433
Ophryotrocha puerilis....	4 (pairs) spg 4 (pairs) som	4 (pairs) ♂	2 (pairs) ♂	2 (pairs) ♂	Dehorne, '10	Zool. Anz., 36, p. 209
				2 to each pole in 1st	Dehorne, '11	Arch. Zool. exper. et gen., Ser. V. vol. 9, p. 1

I. ANNELIDA—Continued

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENO- GENETIC	1st -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Tomopteris elegans</i>	10 oog	5 ♀				Senna, '11	Arch. ital. Anat. Emb., 9, p. 299
<i>Tomopteris onisciformis</i> ..		4 ♀				W. Wallace, '04	Brit. Assoc. Adv. Sci., 73, p. 282
<i>Tomopteris onisciformis</i> ..	18 spg	9 ♂				Schreiners, '06	Arch. Biol., 22, p. 1
c. Sedentaria							
<i>Amphitrite</i>	22 cl 11 pa cl	11 ♀	11 ♀	11 ♀	2 p.b.s. and 11 pa cl. Sometimes no p.b. and 22 pa cl	J. W. Scott, '06	Jour. Exp. Zool., 3, p. 49
<i>Aricia</i>	18 cl 9 pa cl	9 ♀	9 ♀	9 ♀	2 p.b.s. and 9 pa cl. Sometimes 1 p.b. and 18 pa cl	Kostanecki, '09	Bull. Inter. Acad. Sci. Cracovic, '09, p. 238
<i>Chaetopterus pergand-</i> <i>taceous</i>	18 cl	9 ♀	9 ♀	9 ♀		Mead, '98	Jour. Morph., 14, p. 181
<i>Chaetopterus pergand-</i> <i>taceous</i>		9 ♀	9 ♀			Lillie, '06	Jour. Exp. Zool., 3, p. 153
<i>Laurea conchylega</i>	6 (pairs) som	6 (pairs) ♂	3 (pairs) ♂	3 ♂		Dehorne, '11	Arch. Zool. exper. et. gen., Ser. V, vol. 9, p. 1
<i>Subellaria spinulosa</i>	8 (pairs) spg 8 (pairs) som	8 (pairs) ♂ 8 (pairs) ♀	4 (pairs) ♂ 4 (pairs) ♀	4 (pairs) ♀		Dehorne, '10 Dehorne, '11	C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris, 150, pp. 1195 and 1625 Arch. Zool. exper. et gen., Ser. V, vol. 9, p. 1
<i>Serpula eriter</i>		ca 14 ♀		ca 7 ♂ pron ca 7 ♀ pron		Soutier, '06	Arch. Zool. exper. et gen., Ser. IV, vol. 5, p. 403
d. Appendix-Myzostomidae							
<i>Myzostoma glabrum</i>	24 cl	12 ♀	12 ♀	12 ♂ pron 12 ♀ pron		Wheeler, '97	Arch. Biol., 15, p. 1

c. GEPHYREA
1. *Amata*

<i>Thalassema mellita</i>	24 cl 12 pa cl	12 ♀ 12 ♀	12 ♀	Griffen, '99 Lefevre, '06 Lefevre, '07	Jour. Morph., 15, p. 583 Science, 23, p. 522 Jour. Exp. Zool., 4, p. 91
<i>Thalassema mellita</i>		12+ ♀	16-17 ♀	Bonnevie, '08	Arch. Zellf., 2, p. 201

2. *Inermia*

<i>Phascolosoma gouldii</i>	20 cl (= 10 bi-valent in vulgare)	10 ♀	10 ♀	Gerould, '04	Arch. Zool. exper. et gen. Ser. IV, vol. 2, p. XVII
<i>Phascolosoma vulgare</i>				Gerould, '06	Zool. Jahrb., 23, p. 77
<i>Sipunculus nudus</i>		10 ♀		Gerould, '06	Zool. Jahrb., 23, p. 77

d. HIRUDINEA

<i>Clepsine complanata</i>		20 ♀		Gathly, '00	La Cellule, 17, p. 7
<i>Nephele vulgaris</i> = <i>Herpobdella atomaria</i>	16 oog	8 ♀		Jørgensen, '08	Arch. Zellf., 2, p. 279
<i>Piscicola</i>		16 ♀		Jørgensen, '13	Arch. Zellf., 10, p. 127

II. ARTHROPODA

a. ARACHNIDA

1. *Acarida*

<i>Ixodes reduvius</i>	ca 28 spg	14 ♂		Nordenskiöld, '09	Zool. Anz., 34, p. 511
<i>Pediculopsis graminum</i> ...	4 cl (sometimes fused)		2 ♂ pron 2 ♀ pron	Reuter, '09	Acta Soc. Sc. Fen., 37, no. 1, p. 1

2. *Araneida*

<i>Agalena naevia</i>	527 spg		25, 27 ♂	L. B. Wallace, '00 L. B. Wallace, '05 L. B. Wallace, '09	Anat. Anz., 18, p. 327 Biol. Bull., 8, p. 169 Biol. Bull., 17, p. 120
<i>Agalena naevia</i>		ca 15 ♂	17+ ♂	Painter, '14	Zool. Jahrb., 38, p. 509
<i>Amaurobitus sylvestris</i>				Painter, '14	Zool. Jahrb., 38, p. 509
<i>Anyphaena saltibunda</i> ...		10 ♂		Painter, '14	Zool. Jahrb., 38, p. 509

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENO- GENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Callipea imbecilla</i>		11♂			X to pole in 1st	Painter, '14	Zool. Jahrb., 38, p. 509
<i>Clubiona</i>		22-26♂				Carnoy, '85	La Cellule, 1, p. 189
<i>Dugesiella lentzi</i>		22♂			X to pole in 1st	Painter, '14	Zool. Jahrb., 38, p. 509
<i>Dolomedes fontanus</i>		13♂			Double X to pole in 1st	Painter, '14	Zool. Jahrb., 38, p. 509
<i>Epeira scolopetaria</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	Berry, '06	Biol. Bull., 11, p. 193
<i>Lycosa communis</i>		11♂			X to pole in 1st	Painter, '14	Zool. Jahrb., 38, p. 509
<i>Lycosa insepita</i>	28 spg	13♂	13♂ (12-15)		Pair small chrons. in spg usually ab- sent in spg. Equal XY	Montgomery, '05	Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., 57, p. 162
<i>Maevia vittata</i>	28+ spg 29+ 00%	15♂			X to pole in 1st	Painter, '14	Zool. Jahrb., 38, p. 509
<i>Oxyopes salticus</i>		11♂			X to pole in 1st. Su- pernumeraries	Painter, '14	Zool. Jahrb., 38, p. 509
<i>Tegenaria atrica</i>		18-24♂				Carnoy, '85	La Cellule, 1, p. 189
<i>Tegenaria</i> sp?.....		6-12♂				Carnoy, '85	La Cellule, 1, p. 189
<i>Theridium tepidariorum</i>	24 cl	12♀	12♀	12♀		Montgomery, '07	Zool. Jahrb., 25, p. 237
<i>Xysticus triguttatus</i>		11♂			X to pole in 1st	Painter, '14	Zool. Jahrb., 38, p. 509

3. *Scorpionidae*

<i>Butilus eupeus</i>	ca 22 spg					Sokolow, '13	Arch. Zellf., 9, p. 399
<i>Euscorpis curpathicus</i>	70-84 spg	28-40♂ (probably 32)	28-40♂			Sokolow, '13	Arch. Zellf., 9, p. 399
<i>Scorpio occitanus</i> (= <i>Buthus</i>).....		22-28♂				Carnoy, '85	La Cellule 1, p. 189

4. *Appendix—Tardigrada*

<i>Macrobiotus lacustris</i>	10 cl	5♀	5♀	5♀		Von Weneck, '14	Zool. Jahrb. Abt. f. Anat., 37, p. 465
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b. CRUSTACEA
1. Entomostraca
a. Cirripedia

Lepas anatifera.....			4-12 ♀ (mostly 4 or 5)		Groom, '94	Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc., 185 B, p. 119
b. Copepoda						
Anomalocephala patersonii....	16 (double) oog 32 som	16 ♀ (= 64 el)	16 ♀ (= 32 el)	16 ♀	Vom Rath, '95	Arch. mikr. Anat., 46, p. 168
Calanus gracilis.....		16 ♀			Konrhauser, '15	Arch. Zellf., 13, p. 399
Canthocamptus stapylinus.....	24 oog ca 12 (double) cl	12 ♀ (= 48 el)	6 pairs ♀ (= 24 el)	6 ♀ (= 12 el)	Häcker, '92 Häcker, '95	Zool. Jahrb., 5, p. 211 Arch. mikr. Anat., 45, p. 200
Canthocamptus stapylinus.....		12 ♀	12 ♀	12 ♀	Matscheck, '09 Matscheck, '10	Zool. Anz., 34, p. 42 Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 36
Canthocamptus stapylinus.....		12 ♀ (double)			Krüger, '11	Arch. Zellf., 6, p. 165
Canthocamptus trispinosus.....		11 ♀ (double)			Krüger, '11	Arch. Zellf., 6, p. 165
Cyclops affinis.....		7 ♀			Matscheck, '10	Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 36
Cyclops albidus.....	14 som	7 ♀	7 ♀		Braun, '09	Arch. Zellf., 3, p. 449
Cyclops albidus.....		7 ♀			Matscheck, '09 Matscheck, '10	Zool. Anz., 34, p. 42 Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 36
Cyclops albidus.....	14				Chambers, '12	Univ. Toronto Studies, 14, p. 1
Cyclops bicuspidatus.....	18 som	9 ♀			Braun, '09	Arch. Zellf., 3, p. 449
Cyclops bicuspidatus.....		9 ♀			Matscheck, '09 Matscheck, '10	Zool. Anz., 34, p. 42 Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 36
Cyclops bicuspidatus.....	18				Chambers, '12	Univ. Toronto Studies 14, p. 1
Cyclops bicuspidatus var. odesana.....	18 som	9 ♀			Braun, '09	Arch. Zellf., 3, p. 449
Cyclops bicuspidatus var. odesana.....		9 ♀			Matscheck, '10	Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 36

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENO- GENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Cyclops brevicornis</i> sec <i>Cyclops viridis</i>	12 som	6 ♀			Ditetrads	Braun, '09	Arch. Zellf., 3, p. 449
<i>Cyclops diaphanus</i>							
<i>Cyclops distinctus</i> sec fuscus distinctus	18 som	9 ♀			Ditetrads	Braun, '09	Arch. Zellf., 3, p. 449
<i>Cyclops dybowskii</i>		9 ♀			Ditetrads	Matscheck, '09	Zool. Anz., 34, p. 42
<i>Cyclops dybowskii</i>		9 ♀			Ditetrads	Matscheck, '10	Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 36
<i>Cyclops fuscus</i>	14 som	7 ♀			Ditetrads	Braun, '09	Arch. Zellf., 3, p. 449
<i>Cyclops fuscus</i>	7 oog	7 ♀			Ditetrads	Matscheck, '10	Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 36
<i>Cyclops fuscus</i>	14					Chambers, '12	Univ. Toronto Stud- ies 14, p. 1
<i>Cyclops fuscus</i> var. dis- tinctus (possibly hy- brid fuscus x albidus)...	11 som	6 ♀			Ditetrads	Braun, '09	Arch. Zellf., 3, p. 449
<i>Cyclops fuscus</i> var. dis- tinctus.....		6, 7 ♀			5 or 6 ditetrads + 1 heterochromosome	Matscheck, '10	Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 36
<i>Cyclops fuscus</i> var. dis- tinctus.....	11 prim. germ cells 11 cl					Anna, '11	Arch. Zellf., 6, p. 497
<i>Cyclops gracilis</i>	6 som	3 ♀			Ditetrads	Braun, '09	Arch. Zellf., 3, p. 449
<i>Cyclops gracilis</i>	6 cl	3 ♀	3 ♀	3 ♂ pron 3 ♀	Ditetrads	Matscheck, '09	Zool. Anz., 34, p. 42
<i>Cyclops insignis</i>	22 som	11 ♀			Ditetrads	Matscheck, '10	Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 36
<i>Cyclops insignis</i>	22 prim. germ cells	11 ♀			Ditetrads	Anna, '11	Arch. Zellf., 6, p. 497
<i>Cyclops insignis</i>	14 som	7 ♀			Ditetrads	Braun, '09	Arch. Zellf., 3, p. 449
<i>Cyclops leuckarti</i>							

		7 ♀			Ditetrads		
<i>Cyclops leuckarti</i>						Matschek, '10	Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 36
<i>Cyclops modestus</i>	8					Chambers, '12	Univ. Toronto Studies 14, p. 1
<i>Cyclops phaleratus</i>	13 som	7 ♀			6 ditetrads + 1 heterochromosome	Braun, '09	Arch. Zellf., 3, p. 449
<i>Cyclops phaleratus</i>	7 Keimpolster	7 ♀	6, 7 ♀		6 ditetrads + 1 heterochrom. Latter to pole in 1st	Matschek, '09 Matschek, '10	Zool. Anz., 34, p. 42 Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 36
<i>Cyclops prasinus</i>	11 som	6 ♀*			5 ditetrads + 1 heterochromosome	Braun, '09	Arch. Zellf., 3, p. 449
<i>Cyclops prasinus</i>		6 ♀			5 ditetrads + 1 heterochromosome	Matschek, '10	Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 36
<i>Cyclops serrulatus</i>	14 som	7 ♀	6, 7 ♀		6 ditetrads + 1 metachrom. Latter to either pole in 2nd	Braun, '09	Arch. Zellf., 3, p. 449
<i>Cyclops serrulatus</i>		8 ♀			6 ditetrads + 2 heterochroms	Matschek, '10	Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 36
<i>Cyclops signatus</i>	8 oog 8 cl (double)	8 ♀ (= 16 cl)	4 ♀ (= 8 cl)	4 ♂ 4 ♀		Häcker, '90 Häcker, '92	Zool. Anz., 13, p. 551 Zool. Jahrb., 5, p. 211
<i>Cyclops strenuus</i>	8 oog 8 cl (double)	8 ♀ (= 16 cl)	4 ♀ (= 8 cl)	4 ♂ 4 ♀		Häcker, '90 Häcker, '92 Häcker, '93	Zool. Anz., 13, p. 551 Zool. Jahrb., 5, p. 211 Arch. mikr. Anat., 41, p. 452
<i>Cyclops strenuus</i>	22-24 cl	11-12 ♀				Häcker, '94	Arch. mikr. Anat., 43, p. 759
<i>Cyclops strenuus</i>	ca 20 spg	11 ♀	11 ♀			Rückert, '94 Rückert, '95	Anat. Hefte, 4, p. 261 Arch. mikr. Anat., 45 p. 339
<i>Cyclops strenuus</i>	22 som	11 ♀ 14 ♀			Ditetrads. May be 2 varieties	Lerat, '05 Braun, '09	La Cellule, 22, p. 161 Arch. Zellf., 3, p. 449
<i>Cyclops strenuus</i>	22 cl	11 ♀			Ditetrads	Matschek, '10	Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 36
<i>Cyclops vernalis</i>	10 som	5 ♀			Ditetrads	Amma, '11	Arch. Zellf., 6, p. 497
<i>Cyclops vernalis</i>		5, 6 ♀			5 ditetrads or same + 1 heterochrom	Braun, '09 Matschek, '09 Matschek, '10	Arch. Zellf., 3, p. 449 Zool. Anz., 34, p. 42 Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 36

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENO- GENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Cyclops viridis</i> = <i>brevicornis</i>	12 cl (double) = 24	12 ♀ (= 24)	6 pairs ♀ (= 12)	6♂ pron (= 12) 6 ♀		Häcker, '95 Häcker '97 Häcker, '03 Häcker, '04	Arch. mikr. Anat., 46, p. 579 Biol. Centralb., 17, p. 721 Jen. Zeits., 30, p. 297 Zool. Jahrb., 7, suppl., p. 161
<i>Cyclops viridis</i>	12 cl 14 cl				2 varieties	Schiller, '08	Zool. Anz., 32, p. 616
<i>Cyclops viridis</i>	12 som	6 ♀			Ditetrads	Braun, '09	Arch. Zell., 3, p. 449
<i>Cyclops viridis</i>	12 spg 12 oog				Ditetrads	Krimmel, '10	Zool. Anz., 35, p. 778
<i>Cyclops viridis</i>		6 ♀			Ditetrads	Matschek, '10	Arch. Zell., 5, p. 36
<i>Cyclops viridis</i>	12 cl	6 ♀			Biserial	Amma, '11	Arch. Zell., 6, p. 497
<i>Cyclops viridis</i>	12					Chambers, '12	Univ. Toronto Studies 14, p. 1
<i>Cyclops viridis</i> var. <i>americanus</i>	10 spg 10 oog 10 som	5♂ 5 ♀	5♂ 5 ♀	5♂ 5 ♀	Biserial	Chambers, '12	Univ. Toronto Studies, 14, p. 1
<i>Cyclops viridis</i> var. <i>brevispinosus</i>	4 oog	2 ♀	2 ♀		Biserial	Chambers, '12	Univ. Toronto Studies, 14, p. 1
<i>Cyclops viridis</i> var. <i>parvus</i>	6 oog	3 ♀	3 ♀	3♂ pron 3 ♀	Biserial	Chambers, '12	Univ. Toronto Studies, 14, p. 1
<i>Diaptomus castor</i>		15 ♀	17 ♀		1 heterochrom = 3 elements, are sep- arate in 2nd and divide in both di- visions	Häcker and Mat- scheck, '08 Zool. Anz., 34, p. 42 Arch. Zell., 5, p. 36	Verh. deutsch. Zool. Ges., 18, p. 110 Zool. Anz., 34, p. 42 Arch. Zell., 5, p. 36

<i>Diaptomus castor</i>	34 cl	14 ♀			17♂ pron 17♀ pron	Amma, '11 Häcker and Matscheck, '08 Matscheck, '09 Kimmel, '10 Amma, '11 Häcker, '03 Matscheck, '09 Matscheck, '10 Rückert, '94 Häcker and Matscheck, '08 Matscheck, '09 Matscheck, '10 Matscheck, '09 Matscheck, '10 Matscheck, '10 Ishikawa, '91 Vom Rath, '95 Kornhauser, '15 Kornhauser '15 Rückert, '94 Matscheck, '09 Matscheck, '10 Häcker and Matscheck, '08 Matscheck, '09 Matscheck, '10	Arch. Zellf., 6, p. 497 Verh. deutsch. Zool. Ges., 18, p. 110 Zool. Anz., 34, p. 42 Zool. Anz., 35, p. 778 Arch. Zellf., 6, p. 497 Jen. Zeits., 30, p. 297 Zool. Anz., 34, p. 42 Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 36 Anat. Hefte 4, p. 261 Verh. deutsch. Zool. Ges., 18, p. 110 Zool. Anz., 34, p. 42 Zool. Anz., 34, p. 42 Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 36 Zool. Anz., 34, p. 42 Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 36 Cell. Sci. Imp. Univ. Japan, 5, p. 1 Arch. mikr. Anat., 46, p. 168 Arch. Zellf., 13, p. 399 Arch. Zellf., 13, p. 399 Anat. Hefte, 4, p. 261 Zool. Anz., 34, p. 42 Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 36 Verh. deutsch. Zool. Ges., 18, p. 110 Zool. Anz., 34, p. 42 Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 36
<i>Diaptomus coereuleus</i>	28 spg (14-28) 28 oög 28 som (14-28) 28 cl				14♂ pron 14♀ pron		
<i>Diaptomus denticornis</i>	32 cl	17 ♀					
<i>Diaptomus denticornis</i>	32 cl	16 ♀					
<i>Diaptomus gracilis</i>		17 ♀					
<i>Diaptomus gracilis</i>		16 ♀					
<i>Diaptomus laciniatus</i>		16 ♀					
<i>Diaptomus salinus</i>		17 ♀					
<i>Diaptomus</i> sp? (Japanese)	8 spg 8 oög 8 cl	8♂ 8♀ 8♀	8♂ 8♀	12 ♀ (= 24 el)	4♂ 4♀		
<i>Euchaeta marina</i>		-12 ♀ (= 48 el)	12 ♀ (= 24 el)		12 ♀		
<i>Euchaeta marina</i>		17 ♀					
<i>Hersilia apodiformis</i>	24 spg 24 oög 24 cl	12♂ 12♀	12♂				
<i>Hetercope robusta</i>		16 ♀					
<i>Hetercope saliens</i>		16 ♀					
<i>Hetercope weismanni</i>		16 ♀					

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENO- GENETIC	1st -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Laemargus muricatus</i>	16 spg 16' oog	8♂	8♂	8♂		McClendon, '06	Biol. Bull., 12, p. 37
<i>Lichonolagus forficula</i>		10♀				Kornhauser, '15	Arch. Zellf., 13, p. 399
<i>Mytilicola intestinalis</i>	8 spg 8 oog	16♂	8♂	4♂		Steuer, '03	Arch. Zool. Inst. Wien, 15, p. 1
<i>Orthagoriscicola muricata</i>	16 oog	8♀				McClendon, '06 McClendon, '10	Biol. Bull., 12, p. 37 Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 229
<i>Nitocera hibernica</i>		8♀ (double)				Krüger, '11	Arch. Zellf., 6, p. 165
<i>Pandarus sinuatus</i>	16 spg 16 oog	8♂ 8♀	8♀ 8♀	8♂		McClendon, '06 McClendon, '07 McClendon, '10	Biol. Bull., 12, pp. 37 and 53 Biol. Bull., 13, p. 114 Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 229
<i>Paracalanus parvus</i>		6♀				Moroff, '09	Arch. Zellf., 2, p. 432
<i>Sapphirina</i> sp?	16 spg					Kornhauser, '15	Arch. Zellf., 13, p. 399

c. Ostracoda

<i>Cypris fuscata</i>	24 cl	24♀			Pa egg; 1 p.b., no reduction	Schleip '09	Arch. Zellf., 2, p. 390
<i>Cypris incongruens</i>	12 pa cl	12♀			Pa, 1 p.b.	Volterreck, '98	Zeit. wiss. Zool., 64, p 396
<i>Cypris incongruens</i>	12 pa cl	12♀			Pa; 1 p.b., no re- duction. No X	Müller-Calé, '13	Zool. Jahrb., 36, p. 113.
<i>Cypris reptans</i>	12 pa cl	12♀			Pa, 1 p.b.	Volterreck, '98	Zeit. wiss. Zool., 64, p. 396
<i>Notodromas monacha</i> = <i>Cypris monacha</i>	13-16 oog 16 cl	8♀	8♀	8♂ 8♀		Schleip, '09	Arch. Zellf., 2, p. 390
<i>Notodromas monacha</i>	16 cl	8♂	8♂	8♂		Schmalz, '11 Schmalz, '12	Zool. Anz., 37, p. 462 Arch. Zellf., 8, p. 407

d. Phyllopoda
1. Cladocera

	4? cl			2? ♀			
<i>Bythotrephes longimanus</i>	8 spg 8 som 8 cl						Weismann and Ishikawa, '89
<i>Daphnia pulex</i>		8 ♀					Kühn, '08
<i>Daphnia pulex</i>	8-10 spg 8-10 som	4-5 ♂		4-5 ♂			Taylor, '14
<i>Meina paradoxa</i> }.....		4 ♀		4 ♀			Weismann and Ishikawa, '89
<i>Meina retrostris</i> }.....							Kühn, '08
<i>Polyphemus pediculus</i>	8 spg 8 som 8 cl	8 ♀		8 ♀			
<i>Simocephalus vetulus</i>		8 ♂		ca 8 ♂			Chambers, '13

2. Euphylopoda

	1 oog						
<i>Apus</i>		30-40 ♀					Moore, '93
<i>Artemia salina</i>							Weismann and Ishikawa, '88
<i>Artemia salina</i>	84 cl 168 cl	84 ♀		84 ♀			Brauer, '93 Brauer, '94
<i>Artemia salina</i>		84 ♀		84 ♀			Petrunkewitsch, '02
<i>Artemia salina</i>		84 ♀					Pries, '09
<i>Artemia salina</i>	80-90 oog (= 84?) 70-90 som						
<i>Artemia salina</i> var. <i>bivalens</i> parthogenetica di Capo d'Istria....	84 cl	84 ♀					Artom, '08 Artom, '11 Artom, '11 Artom, '12
<i>Artemia salina</i> var. <i>univalens</i> sessuata di Cagliari.....	42 cl	21 ♀		21 ♀			Artom, '08 Artom, '11 Artom, '11 Artom, '12

Q. J. M. S., 35, p. 259

Zool. Jahrb., 3, p. 575

Zool. Anz., 16, p. 138

Arch. mikr. Anat., 43, p. 162

Anat. Anz., 21, p. 256

Arch. Zellf., 4, p. 44

Biologica 1, pp. 5 and 495

Arch. Zellf., 7, p. 277

Biol. Centralb., 31, p. 104

Arch. Zellf., 9, p. 87

Biologica 1, pp. 5 and 495

Arch. Zellf., 7, p. 277

Biol. Centralb., 31, p. 104

Arch. Zellf., 9, p. 87

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENO- GENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Branchipus</i>		10 ♂ (double)	10 ♂ (double)			Moore, '93	Q. J. M. S., 35, p. 259
<i>Branchipus grubii</i>	24 oog 24 cl	12 ♀	12 ♀	12 ♀		Brauer, '92	Abh. Akad. Wiss. Ber- lin, Physik. Abt., '92, p. 1
						Brauer, '94	Arch. mikr. Anat., 43, p. 162
<i>Branchipus grubii</i>	22-24 oog 24 som	12 ♀		12 ♂ pron 12 ♀ pron		Fries, '09	Arch. Zool., 4, p. 44
<i>2. Malacostraca</i>							
<i>a. Arthrostraca</i>							
<i>1. Amphipoda</i>							
<i>Talorchestia longicornis</i> ..		18 ♂				Nichols, '09	Jour. Morph., 20, p. 461
<i>2. Isopoda</i>							
<i>Asellus aquaticus</i>	20-30 spg	8-10 ♂				Carnoy, '85	La Cellule, 1, p. 189
<i>Idotea irrorata</i>		28 ♂				Nichols, '09	Jour. Morph., 20, p. 461
<i>Oniscus asellus</i>		16 ♂				Nichols, '02	Proc. Amer. Phil. Soc., 41, p. 77
						Nichols, '09	Jour. Morph., 20, p. 461
<i>b. Decapoda</i>							
<i>1. Brachyura</i>							
<i>Carcinus menas</i>		30-40 ♂				Carnoy, '85	La Cellule, 1, p. 189
<i>Menippe mercenaria</i>	51-80 spg		25-28 ♀			Binford, '13	Jour. Morph., 24, p. 147
<i>2. Macrura</i>							
<i>Astacus fluviatilis</i>		ca 58 ♂				Prowazek, '02	Zeits. wiss. Zool., 71, p. 445
<i>Cambarus immunis?</i>		104 ♂	104 ♂		A clump of 8 eltrons	Fasten, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 537

Cambarus virilis.....	200 spg	100♂ 40-44♂	100♂ ⁷	Fasten, '14 Carnoy, '85 Weismann and Ishikawa, '88 Taube, '09	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 587 La Cellule, 1, p. 189 Zool. Jahrb., 3, p. 575 Zeits. wiss. Zool., 92, p. 427
Craugon cataphractus.....		12♀	12♀		
Eupagurus prideauxii.....					
Euphasidae.....	38 cl			Nichols, '09 Labbé, '04	Jour. Morph., 20, p. 461 C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris, 133, p. 96
Hippa talpoides.....		60♂ 18♂			
Homarus.....					
c. Stomatopoda					
Squilla mantis.....		20-24♂		Carnoy, '85	La Cellule, 1, p. 189
c. Insecta 1. Apter a. Collembola					
Anurida maritima.....	8 oög 3? cl			Claypole, '98	Jour. Morph., 14, p. 219
Orchesella villosa.....		6?♀		Lécaillon, '01	Arch. d'Anat. mikr., 4, p. 471
Podura aquatica.....	8 oög			Willem, '00	Mém. couronnées Acad. roy. Belgique 58, no. 3, p. 1
2. Coleoptera a. Buprestidae					
Euchroma gigantea.....		13♂		Nichols, '10	Biol. Bull., 19, p. 167
Spruce-borer (unidentified).....		10♂	10♂ ⁸	Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 36 II, p. 33
Spruce-borer (another sp).....		11♂		Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 36 II, p. 33

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued

b. Carabidae

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENO- GENETIC	1st -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Anomoglossus emarginatus</i>		19♂	18, 19♂	18, 19♂	X to pole in 1st	Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 36, II, p. 33
<i>Chlaenius aestivus</i>		17♂			XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 36, II, p. 33
<i>Chlaenius pennsylvanicus</i>		10♂			XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 36, II, p. 33
<i>Galerita bicolor</i>	30 spg				XY	Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 36, II, p. 33

c. Cerambycidae

<i>Cylene robinia</i>	20 spg	10♂			XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 101
<i>Tetraopes tetraophthalmus</i>	20 spg	10♂			XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 101

d. Chrysomelidae

<i>Adinomia tanacetii</i>		12 (at least) ♀				Henking, '92	Zeit. wiss. Zool., 54, p. 1
<i>Agelastica alni</i>	24-25 spg 24-30 cl	ca. 12♂ (= 16 -17 cl) 12 ♀	ca. 12♂ (= 16 -17 cl) 12 ♀			Henking, '92	Zeit. wiss. Zool., 54, p. 1
<i>Blepharida rhois</i>		16♂	16♂	16♂	XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 36, II, p. 33
<i>Chelymophra argus</i>	22 spg 22 ♀ som	11♂	11♂		XY to poles in 1st XX in ♀ diploid	Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub. 36, II, p. 33

e. Cincindelidae

<i>Cincindella prineriana</i>	20 spg	10♂	10♂	XY (tripartite) to poles in 1st	Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 36, II, p. 33
<i>Cincindella vulgaris</i>	22 spg			Trilobed XY in 1st	Stevens, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 101

f. Coccinellidae

<i>Adalia bipunctata</i>	20 spg	10♂	10♂	XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 36, II, p. 33
<i>Epilachna borealis</i>	18 spg	9♂	9♂	XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 36, II, p. 33
<i>Coccinellidae</i> , (a number of sp).....	20 spg	10♂	10♂	XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 101

g. Dytiscidae

<i>Colymbetes fuscus</i>	35-37 oog	12♂	6♂		Gunther, '10	Zool. Jahrb., 30, p. 301
<i>Cybister roeselii</i>	ca. 22 spg	12♂			Vainov, '03	Arch. Zool. exp. et gen. ser. IV, vol. 1, p. 173
<i>Dytiscus</i>	ca 40 oog ca. 40 ♀ som				Giardina, '01	Intern. Monats. Anat. u. Phys., 18, p. 417
<i>Dytiscus circumcinctus</i> ...	38 spg	19♂	19♂		Schäfer, '07	Zool. Jahrb., 23, p. 535
<i>Dytiscus marginalis</i>	ca. 40 spg (36-41)			No X	Henderson, '07	Zeit. wiss. Zool., 87, p. 644
<i>Dytiscus marginalis</i>	38 spg	19♂	19♂	X divides in both divisions. 2X in spg.	Schäfer, '07	Zool. Jahrb., 33, p. 535
<i>Dytiscus marginalis</i>	40 oog				Debaisieux, '09	La Cellule, 25, p. 207

h. Elateridae

<i>Elater</i> sp? I.....	19 spg 20 oog	10♂		X to pole in 1st	Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst., Pub., 36, II, p. 33
<i>Elater</i> sp? II.....	19 spg			X	Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 36, II, p. 33
<i>Limoneus griseus</i>	17 spg	9♂	8, 9♂	X to pole in 1st	Stevens, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 101

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued
 i. Hydrophilidae

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENO- GENETIC	1st -CYTE	2nd -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Hydrophilus piceus</i>		10-12♂	5-6♂				
<i>Hydrophilus piceus</i>	16 spg	16♂ (= 32 el)	8♂ (= 16 el)	8♂	Tetrads and dyads = separate ele- ments	Carnoy, '85 Vom Rath, '92	La Cellule I, p. 189 Arch. mikr. Anat., 40, p. 102
<i>Hydrophilus piceus</i>	30 som	15♂ (gemini)	15♂			Arnold, '08	Arch. Zellf., 2, p. 181
<i>Chrysoschus auratus</i>		13♂			XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 101
<i>Chrysomela similis</i>		12♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	Stevens, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 101
<i>Coptoecycla aurichalca</i>	22 spg	11♂	11♂	11♂	XY to poles in 1st	Nowlin, '06	Jour. Exp. Zool., 3, p. 583
<i>Coptoecycla clavata</i>	18 spg				XY	Stevens, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 101
<i>Coptoecycla guttata</i>	18 spg	9♂	9♂	9♂	XY to poles in 1st	Nowlin, '06	Jour. Exp. Zool., 3, p. 583
<i>Cricocoris asparagi</i>		8 ♀	8 ♀			Henking, '92	Zeit. wiss. Zool., 54, p. 1
<i>Diabrotica 12-punctata</i> . <i>Diabrotica soror</i>	19 spg	10♂	9, 10♂	9, 10♂	X to pole in 1st		
	20 spg	11♂	9, 10, 11♂	9, 10, 11♂	X; S to pole in 1st or 2nd		
	21 spg	12♂	9-12♂	9-12♂	X; 2S		
		13♂	9-13♂		X; 3S		
			9-14♂		X; 4S		
<i>Diabrotica vittata</i>	21 spg	11♂	10, 11♂	10, 11♂	X to pole in 1st	Stevens, '08	Jour. Exp. Zool., 5, p. 453
<i>Diabrotica vittata</i>	21, 22 som					Stevens, '08	Jour. Exp. Zool., 5, p. 453
<i>Donacia (sericea?)</i>			15 ♀			Hoy, '14	Biol. Bull., 27, p. 45
						Henking, '92	Zeit. wiss. Zool., 54, p. 1
<i>Doryphora elviciis</i>		17♂	17♂		XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 101
<i>Doryphora decemlineata</i> .	36 spg	18♂	18♂			Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub 36, II, p. 33

<i>Halicta chalybea</i>	22 spg	11♂	16♂	XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 101
<i>Lema trilineata</i>	32 spg		16♂	XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 101
<i>Leptinotarsa signaticollis</i> ..		17♂	16, 17♂	Bivalent X to pole in 1st. Parts separate in 2nd anaph.	Wieman, '10	Jour. Morph., 21, p. 135
<i>Lina laponica</i>		17♂		XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 101
<i>Odontota dorsalis</i>	16 spg 16♂ som	8♂	8♂	XY to poles in 1st. One testis, Y = 2 elements, 17 spg., 8, 9 2nd cyto	Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 36, II, p. 33
<i>Trihabda canadense</i>	30 spg 30 ♀ som	15♂	15♂	XY to poles in 1st XX in ♀ diploid	Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 36, II, p. 33
<i>Trihabda virgata</i>	28 spg, 28♂ som 28 ♀ som	14♂	14♂	XY to poles in 1st XX in ♀ diploid	Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 36, II, p. 33

j. Lampyridae

<i>Ellychnia corrusca</i>	19 spg			X	Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 36, II, p. 33
<i>Lampyrus splendidula</i>		6-8 ♀	6-8 ♀		Stevens, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 101
<i>Photinus consanguineus</i> <i>Photinus pennsylvanicus</i>	19 spg 20 oag 19♂ som	10♂	10♂	X to pole in 2nd	Henking, '92	Zeit. wiss. Zool. 54, p. 1
					Stevens, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 101

k. Melandryidae

<i>Penthe obliquata</i>	16 spg		8♂	XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 101
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l. Meloidae

<i>Epicauta cinerea</i> <i>Epicauta pennsylvanica</i>	20 spg	10♂	10♂	XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 101
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II. ARTHROPODA—Continued
 m. Scambucidae

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENO- GENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Euphoria inda</i>	20 spg	10♂	10♂	10♂	XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 36, 11, p. 33
<i>Oryctes nasicornis</i>	12 spg	6♂	6♂	6♂		Prowazek, '02	Arb. Zool. Inst. Wien, 13, p. 223
n. Silphidae							
<i>Necrophorus sayi</i>	13 spg	7♂	6, 7♂	6, 7♂	X to pole in 1st	Stevens, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 101
<i>Silpha americana</i>	40 spg	20♂	20♂		XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 36 11, p. 33
<i>Silpha curinata</i>	32 spg	16♂ (= 64 cl)	16♂ (= 32 cl)	16♂		Holmgren, '02	Anat. Anz., 22, p. 194
o. Staphylinidae							
<i>Listrotropus cingulatus</i> ...	26 spg	13♂	13♂		XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 101
Rove-beetle, brown.....	28 spg	14♂	14♂			Stevens, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 101
<i>Staphylinus violaceus</i>		22♂	22♂		XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 101
p. Tenebrionidae							
<i>Blaps lusitanica</i>	35 spg (33 in some)	17♂ (16 some) in	17, 17 + X♂ (16 in some)		X to pole in 1st. X attached to an- other pair in 1st and 2nd	Fernández-Noni- dez, '14	Trab. Mus. Nac. de C. Nat. de Madrid, Ser., Zool., No. 18, p. 1
<i>Tenebrio molitor</i>	20 spg 20 oog 20♂ spg 20♀ som	10♂	10♂	10♂	XY to poles in 1st XY in spg XX in oog	Stevens, '05	Carnegie Inst. Pub. 36, p. 1

3. *Diptera*

a. Anthomyiidae

<i>Phorbia brassica</i>		6♂			XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '08	Jour. Exp. Zool., 5, p. 359
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b. Cecidomyiidae

<i>Ministor americana</i>		20-24 ♀			Paedogenetic. One polar body	Hegner, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 375
<i>Ministor metralbas</i>	20-24 oog 20-24 early cl 10-11 late cl	20-24 ♀			Paedogenetic. One polar body	Kahle, '08	Zoologica, 21, p. 1

c. Chironomidae

<i>Chironomus confinis</i> ...	}						
<i>Chironomus riparius</i> ...		4-8 ♀				Hasper, '11	Zool. Jahrb., 31, p. 543

d. Culicidae

<i>Anopheles punctipennis</i> ...	6 spg 6 oog	3♂	3♂	3♂	XY in ♂ attached to another pair. To poles in 1st. XX in ♀ attached to another pair.	Stevens, '11	Biol. Bull., 20, p. 109
<i>Anopheles</i> sp?		6♂	6♂		XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '11	Biol. Bull., 20, p. 109
<i>Culex pipiens</i>	6 spg 6 oog	3♂	3♂	3♂	No XY. (= pun-gens? '10)	Stevens, '10 Stevens, '11	Jour. Exp. Zool., 8, p. 207 Biol. Bull., 20, p. 109
<i>Culex pipiens</i>	6 spg (= 3 pairs)	3♂	3♂	3♂		Lomen, '14	Jen. Zeits., 45, p. 567
<i>Culex pipiens</i>	3 spg 3 and 6 oog 3 som	3♂	3♂	3♂		Taylor, '14	Q. J. M. S., 60, p. 377
<i>Culex tarsalis</i>	6 spg 6 oog	3♂	3♂	3♂	No XY	Stevens, '11	Biol. Bull., 20, p. 109
<i>Theobaldia incidens</i>	6 spg 6 oog	3♂	3♂	3♂	No XY	Stevens, '11	Biol. Bull., 20, p. 109

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued
 c. Muscidae

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENO- GENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Calliphora vomitoria</i>	12 spg 12 oog	6♂	6♂	6♂	XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '08	Jour. Exp. Zool., 5, p. 359
<i>Lucilia caesar</i>		6♂	6♂		XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '08	Jour. Exp. Zool., 5, p. 359
<i>Musca domestica</i>	12 spg 12 oog	6♂	6♂	6♂	XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '08	Jour. Exp. Zool., 5, p. 359
f. Muscidae acalyptiratae							
<i>Drosophila amoena</i>	8 spg 8 oog		4♂		XY in ♂ diploid XX in ♀ diploid	Metz, '14	Jour. Exp. Zool., 17, p. 45
<i>Drosophila ampelophila</i> ...	8 spg 8 oog 8 cl	4♂	4♂	4♂	XY to poles in 1st X may be of two parts	Stevens, '08	Jour. Exp. Zool., 5, p. 359
<i>Drosophila ampelophila</i> ...	8 oog				XX in ♀ diploid	Metz, '14	Jour. Exp. Zool., 17, p. 45
<i>Drosophila funebris</i>	10 or 12 oog				Pair in-chroms, pres- ent (= 12) or ab- sent (= 10)	Metz, '14	Jour. Exp. Zool., 17, p. 45
<i>Drosophila quinaria</i>	8 oog				XX in ♀ diploid	Metz, '14	Jour. Exp. Zool., 17, p. 45
<i>Drosophila repleta</i>	12 oog				XX in ♀ diploid	Metz, '14	Jour. Exp. Zool., 17, p. 45
<i>Drosophila tripunctata</i> ...	8 oog				XX in ♀ diploid	Metz, '14	Jour. Exp. Zool., 17, p. 45
<i>Drosophila</i> 2 sp?.....	8 oog				XX in ♀ diploid	Metz, '14	Jour. Exp. Zool., 17, p. 45
<i>Drosophila</i> 2 sp? (A and B).....	12 oog				XX in ♀ diploid	Metz, '14	Jour. Exp. Zool., 17, p. 45
<i>Drosophila</i> sp? (C).....	10 oog		5♂		XX in ♀ diploid	Metz, '14	Jour. Exp. Zool., 17, p. 45

<i>Scatophaga pallida</i>	12 spg 12 oog	6♂	6♂	6♂	XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '08	Jour. Exp. Zool., 5, p. 359
<i>Tetanocera sparsa</i>	12 spg 12 oog	6♂	6♂	6♂	XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '08	Jour. Exp. Zool., 5, p. 359
g. Sarcophagidae							
<i>Sarcophaga sarracinae</i> ...	12 spg 12♂ som	6♂	6♂	6♂	XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '08	Jour. Exp. Zool., 5, p. 359
h. Syrphidae							
<i>Eristalis tenax</i>	12 spg 12♂ som 12♀ som	6♂	6♂	6♂	XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '08	Jour. Exp. Zool., 5, p. 359
4. Hemiptera							
a. Heteroptera							
1. Belostomatidae							
<i>Zaitha</i> sp? (fluminea or aurantiacum).....	24 spg	13♂	12♂	12♂	XY to poles in 2nd	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
2. Capsidae							
<i>Calocoris rapidus</i>	30 spg	16♂	15, 16♂	15, 16♂	2X, one to pole in 1st, other in 2nd	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Leptoterna dolabrata</i>		17♂				Montgomery, '01	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154
<i>Lygus pratensis</i>	prob. 35 spg	19♂	17, 18♂	17, 18♂	X to pole in 1st, XY to poles in 2nd. From correction in '06	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., 58, p. 261 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Poecilopsus goniphorus</i> .		18♂	17♂	17♂	XY to poles in 2nd	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Poecilopsus lineatus</i> ...		18♂				Montgomery, '01	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued
 3. Coreidae

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARHENO- GENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Alydus eurius</i>	13 spg	7♂	7♂	6, 7♂	X to pole in 2nd	Montgomery, '01	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154
<i>Alydus pilosulus</i>	13 spg	7♂	7♂	6, 7♂	X to pole in 2nd. From correction in '06	Montgomery, '04 Montgomery, '06	Biol. Bull., 6, p. 137 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Alydus pilosulus</i>	13 spg 14 oog	7♂	7♂	6, 7♂	X to pole in 2nd	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Anasa armigera</i>	21 spg	11♂	7♂		X to pole in 2nd From correction in '06	Wilson, '05	Jour. Exp. Zool., 2, p. 507; 3, p. 1
<i>Anasa armigera</i>	22 oog				XX in oog	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Anasa tristis</i>	22 spg	11♂	11♂	10, 11♂	Pair small chrmons. in spg; to pole in 2nd and degener- ate	Paulmier, '98 Paulmier, '99	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 69
<i>Anasa tristis</i>	21 spg 22 oog	11♂	11♂	10, 11♂	X to pole in 2nd. From correction in '06	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '04 Montgomery, '06	Anat. Anz., 14, p. 514 Jour. Morph., 13 suppl. p. 223
<i>Anasa tristis</i>	21 spg 22 oog	11♂	11♂	10, 11♂	X to pole in 2nd	Wilson, '05, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Biol. Bull., 6, p. 137 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Anasa tristis</i>	22 spg	11♂	11♂	11♂	No accessory but nucleolus	Wilson, '07 Wilson, '11 Foot and Stro- bell, '07 Foot and Stro- bell, '07	Jour. Exp. Zool., 2, pp. 371 and 507; 3, p. 1 Science, 25, no. 631, p. 191 Jour. Morph., 22, p. 71 Biol. Bull., 12, p. 119 Amer. Jour. Anat., 7, p. 279

<i>Anasa tristis</i>	21 spg			10, 11♂	X to pole in 2nd	Lefevre and McGill, '08	Amer. Jour. Anat., 7, p. 469
<i>Anasa tristis</i>	21 spg, 21♂ cl 22 oög, 22 ♀ cl (One cl 23)	11 ♀	11 ♀		X in ♂ diploid XX in ♀ diploid	Morrill '10	Biol. Bull., 19, p. 79
<i>Anasa tristis</i>	21 spg 22 oög	11♂ ^a (12 in two cases)	11♂ ^a		X to pole in 2nd	McClung and Finney, '10	Kansas Univ. Sci. Bull., 5, p. 349
<i>Anasa tristis</i>	21, 22 som					Hoy, '14	Biol. Bull., 27, p. 45
<i>Anasa</i> sp? (from California).....	21 spg 22 oög	11♂ ^a			X From correction in '06	Montgomery, '01	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154
<i>Archimerus alternatus</i> (= calcarator?).....	15 spg 16 oög 15♂ cl 16 ♀ cl	8♂ ^a 8 ♀	7, 8♂ ^a 8 ♀		X to pole in 1st (♂) X in ♂ diploid. XX in ♀ diploid.	Montgomery, '04 Montgomery, '06	Biol. Bull., 6, p. 137 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Archimerus calcarator</i>	15 spg 16 oög	8♂ ^a	7, 8♂ ^a		X to pole in 1st	Morrill, '10	Biol. Bull., 19, p. 79
<i>Catorintha</i>	25 spg				X	Wilson, '05 Wilson, '09 Wilson, '07	Jour. Exp. Zool., 2, pp. 371 and 307 Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 69 Science, 25, no. 631, p. 191
<i>Charisterus antennator</i>		13♂ ^a	13♂ ^a	12, 13♂ ^a	X to pole in 2nd	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Charisterus antennator</i> ?	21 spg				X to pole in 2nd. Species may be wrongly identified, labelled by Padmner	Wilson, '05	Jour. Exp. Zool., 2, pp. 371 and 307
<i>Charisterus antennator</i>	25 spg 26 oög				X in spg. XX in oög	Wilson, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 69
<i>Chelindea vittigera</i>	21 spg				X	Wilson, '07	Science, 25, no. 631, p. 191
<i>Chelindea vittigera</i>	21 spg 22 oög 21♂ cl 22 ♀ cl (one spg 22)				X in ♂ ^a diploid XX in ♀ diploid	Morrill, '10	Biol. Bull., 19, p. 79

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENO- GENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Corizus alternatus</i>	13 spg	7♂ (8 if 2 uni- valent)	7♂	6, 7♂	X to pole in 2nd. From correction in '06	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '04 Montgomery, '06	Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phil., 53, p. 261 Biol. Bull., 6, p. 137 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Corizus lateralis</i>		7♂	7♂	6, 7♂	X to pole in 2nd	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Corynocoris distinctus</i>	25 spg 26 oeg				X in spg. XX in oog	Wilson, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 69
<i>Euthoa galeator</i>	21 spg 22 oeg				X in spg. XX in oog	Wilson, '07 Wilson, '09	Science, 25, no. 631, p. 191 Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 69
<i>Harmostes reflexus</i>	13 spg	7♂ (8 if 2 uni- valent)	7♂	6, 7♂	X to pole in 2nd	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '04 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Proc. Acad. Sci. Phil., 53, p. 261 Biol. Bull., 6, p. 137 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Harmostes reflexus</i>	13 spg 14 oeg				X to pole in 2nd	Wilson, '06	Jour. Exp. Zool., 3, p. 1
<i>Leptocoris trivittatus</i>	13 spg 14 oeg				X in spg. XX in oog	Wilson, '07 Wilson, '09	Science, 25, no. 631, p. 191 Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 69
<i>Leptoglossus phyllopus</i> ...	21 spg 22 oeg	11♂			X to pole in 2nd	Wilson, '07 Wilson, '09 Wilson, '11	Science, 25, no. 631, p. 191 Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 69 Jour. Morph., 22, p. 71
<i>Margus inconspicuus</i>	23 spg 24 oeg				X in spg. XX in oog	Wilson, '07 Wilson, '09	Science, 25, no. 631, p. 191 Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 69

Metapodius femoratus	22 spg	11♂ (1 triad)	11, 12♂	10, 11, 12♂	X to pole in 2nd. 2m to one pole, 1m to other in 1st	Wilson, '07 Wilson, '09 Wilson, '10	Biol. Bull., 12, p. 303 Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 147 Jour. Exp. Zool., 9, p. 53
	22 spg 22 oög	12♂	11♂	11♂	XY to poles in 2nd		
	23 spg 23 oög	13♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	XY and S to poles in 2nd. S may be attached to X or Y (= 11) or free (= 12) in 2nd met- aphase		
	24 spg 24 oög	14♂	11, 12♂	11, 12, 13♂	XY and 2S (as above)		
	26 spg 26 oög 2S oög	16♂	11-15♂	11-15♂	XY and 4S (as above) XY and 6S? (as above)		
Metapodius granulostus	22 spg 22 oög	12♂	11♂	11♂	XY to poles in 1st	Wilson, '07 Wilson, '09	Biol. Bull., 12, p. 303 Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 147
	23 spg 23 oög	13♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	XY and S (as in M. femoratus)		
	24 spg 24 oög	14♂	11, 12♂	11, 12, 13♂	XY and 2S (as in M. femoratus)		
	25 spg 25 oög	15♂	11♂		XY and 3S (as in M. femoratus)		
	26 spg 26 oög	16♂	11-15♂	11-15♂	XY and 4S (as in M. femoratus)		
Metapodius terminalis...	21 spg	11♂	11♂	10, 11♂	XY and 5S (as in M. femoratus)	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
	21 spg	11♂	11♂	10, 11♂	X to pole in 2nd. From correction in '06	Wilson, '07 Wilson, '09	Biol. Bull., 12, p. 303 Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 147
	22 spg 22 oög	12♂	11♂	11♂	X to pole in 2nd XY to poles in 2nd		
Metapodius terminalis...	23 spg 23 oög	13♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	XY and S (as in M. femoratus)		
	24 spg 24 oög	14♂	11, 12♂	11, 12, 13♂	XY and 2 S (as in M. femoratus)		

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND FAUCHENOT- GENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
Metapodius terminalis...	25 spg. 25 oog	15♂	11♂		XY and 3S (as in M. femoratus)		
	26 spg. 26 oog	16♂	11-15♂		XY and 4S (as in M. femoratus)		
Narnia.....	21 spg					Wilson, '07	Science, 25, no. 631, p. 191
Pachylis gigas.....	15 spg 16 oog	8♂			X in spg. XX in oog	Wilson, '07 Wilson, '09 Wilson, '11	Science, 25, no. 631, p. 191 Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 69 Jour. Morph., 22, p. 71
Protenor bellifragei.....	13 spg	7♂	7♂	6, 7♂	X to pole in 2nd	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '04 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil., Soc., 20, p. 134 Biol. Bull., 6, p. 137 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
Protenor bellifragei.....	13 spg 14 oog	7♂	7♂	6, 7♂	X to pole in 2nd	Wilson, '05, '06	Jour. Exp. Zool., 2, p. 507; 3, p. 1
Protenor bellifragei.....	13 spg 14 oog 13♂ cl 14 ♀ cl	7♀		7 pron.	X in ♂ diploid. XX in ♀ diploid	Wilson, '11 Morrill, '10	Jour. Morph., 22, p. 71 Biol. Bull., 19, p. 79
Syromastes marginatus...	22 spg 22 ♀ som	11♂	10♂ (= 11, X a pole in metaphase)	10, 11♂	Bivalent X to pole in 2nd. Sperm with 10 not func- tional	Gross, '04 Gross, '04 Gross, '12	Verh. deutsch. Zool. Gesell., '04, p. 180 Zool. Jahrb., 20, p. 439 Zool. Jahrb., Abt. I. Zool., 32, p. 99
Syromastes marginatus...	22 spg 24 oog	11♂	10♂ (= 12, X at pole in metaphase)	10, 12♂	Double X to pole in 2nd. X = 2 une- qual parts, united in 1st metaphase	Wilson, '09 Wilson, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 69 Biol. Bull., 16, p. 199
4. Corixidae							
Corixa verticalis.....		12♂				Montgomery, '01	Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., 53, p. 261

5. Galguliidae

Galgulus oculatus (= Gelastocoris).....	35 spg 38 oög 38 ♀ som	20♂	20♂	16, 19♂	Payne, '09	Biol. Bull., 16, p. 119
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XY to poles in 2nd
X = 4 elements

6. Hydrometridae

<i>Hydrometra lacustris</i>	11 spg	12♂	12♂	Large chrom spg = 2 in spc.	Wilke, '07 Wilke, '13	Jen. Zeits., 35, p. 669 Arch. Zellf., 10, p. 203
<i>Hydrometra paludum</i>	10-15 spg (prob. 12)	12♂ (few with 13 and 14)	12♂	X? divides in both divisions	Wilke, '12 Wilke, '13	Zool. Anz., 40, p. 216 Arch. Zellf., 10, p. 203
<i>Hygrotrechus</i> sp?.....	21 spg	11♂	11♂	X to pole in 2nd. From correction in '06	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Limnotrechus marginatus</i>		11♂	11♂	X to pole in 2nd	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97

7. Lygaeidae

<i>Cymus angustatus</i>		14♂	14♂	XY to poles in 2nd. From correction in '06	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Phil. Trans. Amer. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Cymus luridus</i>		15♂	15♂		Montgomery, '01	Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., 53, p. 261
<i>Ichnodemus falcatus</i>	16 spg	9♂	8♂	XY to poles in 2nd. From correction in '06	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Phil. Trans. Amer. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Lygaeus bicrucis</i>	14 spg 14 oög	8♂	7♂	XY to poles in 2nd	Wilson, '09 Wilson, '12	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 69 Jour. Exp. Zool., 13, p. 345
<i>Lygaeus turcicus</i>	14 spg 14 oög	8♂ (occasion- ally 9)	7♂	XY to poles in 2nd	Wilson, '05 Wilson, '06	Jour. Exp. Zool., 2, pp. 371 and 507 Jour. Exp. Zool., 3, p. 1

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENO- GENETIC	1st -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Oedaneala dorsalis</i>	13 spg	7♂ (6 if small chroms. at poles)	7♂	6, 7♂	X to pole in 2nd	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '04 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Biol. Bull., 6, p. 137 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Oncopeltus fasciatus</i>	16 spg	9♂	8♂	8♂	XY to poles in 2nd	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Oncopeltus fasciatus</i>	16 spg 16 oeg	9♂	8♂	8♂	XY to poles in 2nd (Sometimes XY and Y equal in size)	Wilson, '09 Wilson, '12	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 89 Jour. Exp. Zool., 13, p. 345
<i>Peliopelta abbreviata</i>	14 spg	8♂ (9 if small chroms. side by side)	7♂		XY (equal) to poles in 2nd. From cor- rection in '06	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
8. Nabidae							
<i>Coriscus ferus</i>		10♂				Montgomery, '01	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154
<i>Nabis annulatus</i>		10♂	8♂ (= 9, X and Y at poles in met- aphase)	9♂	XY to poles in 2nd	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., 53, p. 261 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
9. Naucoridae							
<i>Pelocoris femorata</i>	20? spg					Montgomery, '01	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154
10. Notonectidae							
<i>Notonecta glauca</i>		12-13♂	12♂ (figured)			Pantel and Sinéty '06	I.a. Cellule, 23, p. 89
<i>Notonecta insulata</i>		14♂	12, 13♂ (2 chroms. may be fused or not)	12♂	XY to poles in 2nd	Browne, '10 Browne, '13	Biol. Bull., 20, p. 19 Jour. Exp. Zool., 14, p. 61

	24 spg	13♂	12♂	12♂	XY to poles in 2nd	Browne, '10 Browne, '13	Biol. Bull., 20, p. 19 Jour. Exp. Zool., 14, p. 61
<i>Notonecta ironata</i>							
<i>Notonecta undulata</i>	26 spg	14♂	13♂	13♂	XY to poles in 2nd	Browne, '10 Browne, '13	Biol. Bull., 20, p. 19 Jour. Exp. Zool., 14, p. 61
11. Pentatomidae							
<i>Banasa calva</i>	26 spg 26 oog	14♂ 15♂	13♂ 13, 14♂	13♂ 13, 14♂	XY to poles in 2nd XY to poles in 2nd. S to pole in 1st. From correction in '07	Wilson, '05 Wilson, '07	Jour. Exp. Zool., 2, p. 507 Biol. Bull., 12, p. 303
<i>Banasa dimidiata</i>	16 spg 16 oog	9♂	8♂	8♂	XY to poles in 2nd	Wilson, '07	Biol. Bull., 12, p. 303
<i>Brochymena</i> sp. ²	14 spg	8♂	7♂	7♂	XY to poles in 2nd. From correction in '06	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil Soc., 20, p. 154 Trans. Amer. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Brochymena</i> sp. ²	14 spg	8♂	7♂	7♂	XY to poles in 2nd	Wilson, '05	Jour. Exp. Zool., 2, p. 371
<i>Coenus delius</i>	14 spg	8♂	7♂	7♂	XY to poles in 2nd. From correction in '06	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Trans. Amer. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Coenus delius</i>	14 spg 14 oog	8♂ (occasional- ly ?)	7♂	7♂	XY to poles in 2nd	Wilson, '05 Wilson, '06	Jour. Exp. Zool., 2, pp. 371 and 507 Jour. Exp. Zool., 3, p. 1
<i>Cosmopepla carnifex</i>	16 spg	9♂	8♂	8♂	XY to poles in 2nd. From correction in '06	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Trans. Amer. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Eurygaster alternatus</i>		7♂	6♂	6♂	XY to poles in 2nd	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 134 Trans. Amer. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Euschistus crassus</i>	12 spg 12 oog	7♂	6♂	6♂	XY to poles in 2nd	Foot and Stro- bel, '12	Arch. Zell., 9, p. 47

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENO- GENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Euschistus fissilis</i>	14 spg 14 oog	8♂	7♂	7♂	XY to poles in 2nd	Wilson, '05	Jour. Exp. Zool., 2, pp. 371 and 507
<i>Euschistus ictericus</i>	14 spg 14 oog				XY in spg. XX in oog	Wilson, '06	Jour. Exp. Zool., 3, p. 1
<i>Euschistus servus</i>	14 spg 14 oog				XY to poles in 2nd	Wilson, '06	Jour. Exp. Zool., 3, p. 1
<i>Euschistus servus</i>	14 spg 14 oog	8♂	7♂	7♂	XY to poles in 2nd	Foot, and Stro- bell, '14	Jour. Exp. Zool., 3, p. 1
<i>Euschistus tristigmus</i>	14 spg	8♂	7♂	7♂	XY to poles in 2nd	Montgomery, '01	Arch. Zellf., 12, p. 485
<i>Euschistus tristigmus</i>	14 spg 14 oog				XY to poles in 2nd	Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154
<i>Euschistus variolarius?</i> (= "Pentatoma").....	14 spg (13-15)	8♂ (8-11)	7♂ (6-9)	7♂	XY in spg. XX in oog	Wilson, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Euschistus variolarius</i>	14 spg 14 oog				XY to poles in 2nd. From correction in '06. Prob. more than one species	Montgomery, '97 Montgomery, '98 Montgomery, '01	Zool. Anz., 20, p. 457 Zool. Jahrb., 12, p. 1 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154
<i>Euschistus variolarius</i>	14 spg					Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Mineus bioculatus</i>	14 spg 14 som	8♂	7♂	7♂	XY to poles in 2nd	Montgomery, '10 Montgomery, '11	Soc., 21, p. 129 Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 129 Jour. Morph., 22, p. 731
<i>Mormidea lugens</i>	14 spg				XY to poles in 2nd X and Y nearly equal	Wilson, '06	Jour. Exp. Zool., 3, p. 1
<i>Nezara hilaris</i>	14 spg	8♂	7♂	7♂	XY to poles in 2nd. From correction in '06	Foot, and Stro- bell, '14 Wilson, '06	Arch. Zellf., 12, p. 455 Jour. Exp. Zool., 3, p. 1
						Montgomery, '01	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154
						Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
						Montgomery, '01	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154
						Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97

<i>Nezara hilaris</i>	14 spg 14 oog	8♂	7♂	7♂	XY to poles in 2nd. X and Y nearly equal	Wilson, '05	Jour. Exp. Zool., 2, p. 371
<i>Nezara viridula</i>	14 spg 14 oog	8♂	7♂	7♂	XY to poles in 2nd	Wilson, '06 Wilson, '11	Jour. Exp. Zool., 3, p. 1 Jour. Morph., 22, p. 71
<i>Oebalus pugnax</i>	10 spg 10 oog				XY to poles in 2nd	Wilson, '05	Jour. Exp. Zool., 2, p. 371
<i>Pentatoma juniperina</i> (= <i>Chlorochroa</i>).....	14 spg				XY in spg. XX in oog	Wilson, '11 Wilson, '09	Jour. Morph., 22, p. 71 Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 69
<i>Pentatoma senilis</i> (= <i>Rhytidolomia</i>).....	6 spg	4♂	3♂	3♂	XY to poles in 2nd	Wilson, '13 Wilson, '13	Biol. Bull., 24, p. 392 Biol. Bull., 24, p. 392
<i>Pentatoma</i> see <i>Euschis-</i> <i>tus variolarius</i>	14 spg	8♂	7♂	7♂	XY to poles in 2nd. From correction in '06	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Peribolus limbolaris</i>							
<i>Perillus confusus</i>	14 spg	8♂	7♂	7♂	XY to poles in 2nd. From correction in '06	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Podisus bracteatus</i> <i>Podisus crocatus</i>	14 spg					Wilson, '09	Proc. 7th Intern. Zool. Cong., Boston, 1907, p. 1
<i>Podisus modestus</i> <i>Podisus placidus</i>	16 spg					Wilson, '09	Proc. 7th Inter. Zool. Cong., Boston, 1907, p. 1
<i>Podisus spinosus</i> (= <i>mac-</i> <i>culiventris</i>).....	16 spg 16 oog	9♂	8♂	8♂	XY to poles in 2nd. From correction in '06	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Podisus spinosus</i>	16 spg 16 oog	9♂	8♂	8♂	XY to poles in 2nd	Wilson, '05 Wilson, '06	Jour. Exp. Zool., 2, p. 371 Jour. Exp. Zool., 3, p. 1
<i>Stiretrus anchorago</i>	14 spg 14 oog				XY in spg. XX in oog	Wilson, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 69

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENO- GENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Thyanta culcata</i>	27 spg 28 oog	15♂			XY to poles in 2nd X = 2 elements united linearly in 2nd	Wilson, '09 Wilson, '11	Proc. 7th Inter. Cong. Boston, 1907, p. 1 Jour. Morph., 22, p. 71
<i>Thyanta eustator</i>	16 spg 16 oog				XY to poles in 2nd	Wilson, '11	Jour. Morph., 22, p. 71
<i>Trichopepla semivittata</i> ..	16 spg	8♂	7♂	7♂	XY to poles in 2nd Small chroms. of diploid usually lacking in haploid	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '04 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Biol. Bull., 6, p. 137 Trans. Amer. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Trichopepla semivittata</i> ..		8, 9♂	7♂		XY to poles in 2nd Small chrom. may be lacking in 1st (= 8). Un- certain case	Wilson, '05	Jour. Exp. Zool., 2, p. 371

12. Phymatidae							
<i>Phymata wolfii</i>	29? spg	15♂			X? From correc- tion in '06	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Phil. Trans. Amer. Soc., 21, p. 97

13. Pyrochoridae							
<i>Largus cinctus</i>	11 spg 12 oog				X in spg. XX in oog	Wilson, '07	Science, 25, no. 631, p. 191
<i>Largus succintus</i>	13 spg 14 oog				X in spg. XX in oog	Wilson, '09 Wilson, '07 Wilson, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 69 Science, 25, no. 631, p. 191 Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 69
<i>Pyrochorosis apterus</i>	24 spg 24 oog 24 ♀ som 24 cl	12♂ 12♀	12♂ 12♀	11, 12♂ 12♀	X to pole in 2nd♂ (= chromatin nu- cleolus)	Henking, '90 Henking, '91 Henking, '92	Intern. Monats. Anat. u. Phys., 7, p. 243 Zeits. wiss. Zool., 51, p. 685 Zeits. wiss. Zool., 54, p. 1

Pyrochoris apterus.....	24 spg 24 oog 24 som	12♂	12♂	11, 12♂ (those with 11 de- generate)	X to pole in 2nd. X = 2 elements, separate in di- ploid, united in haploid X to pole in 2nd	Gross, '06 Gross, '12	Zool. Jahrb., 23, p. 269 Zool. Jahrb., Abt. f. Zool., 32, p. 99
	23 spg 24 oog	12♂	12♂	11, 12♂		Wilson, '09 Wilson, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 69 Biol. Bull., 16, p. 199
14. Reduviidae							
Acholla ampliata (= multispinosa).....	32 spg	16♂	16♂			Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06 Montgomery, '10	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97 Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 120 (note)
Acholla ampliata.....		16♂				Payne, '10	Biol. Bull., 18, p. 174
Acholla multispinosa (= Sinea diadema).....		16♂	16♂		3 chroms. associ- ated in 1st	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06 Montgomery, '10	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97 Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 120 (note)
Acholla multispinosa.....	26 spg 30 oog	16♂	16♂	11, 15♂	XY to poles in 2nd X = 5 elements	Payne, '10	Biol. Bull., 18, p. 174
Apiomeris crassipes.....	24 spg	13♂	12♂	12♂	XY to poles in 2nd	Payne, '12	Jour. Morph., 23, p. 331
Conorhinus sanguisugus..	23 spg	13♂	13♂	11, 12♂	XY to poles in 2nd X = 2 elements	Payne, '09 Payne, '12	Biol. Bull., 16, p. 119 Jour. Morph., 23, p. 331
Diplocodrus exsanguis.....	26♂ som 26♀ som	14♂	13♂	13♂	XY to poles in 2nd	Payne, '09	Biol. Bull., 16, p. 119
Fitchia spinosula.....	27 spg 28 oog	15♂	15♂	13, 14♂	XY to poles in 2nd X = 2 elements	Payne, '09	Biol. Bull., 16, p. 119
Pnirontis modesta.....	25 spg	15♂	15♂	11, 14♂	XY to poles in 2nd X = 4 elements	Payne, '12	Jour. Morph., 23, p. 331

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARHENO- GENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Prionidus cristatus</i>	26 spg					Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 20, p. 154 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
<i>Prionidus cristatus</i>	26 spg 28 oog	15♂	15♂	12, 14♂	XY to poles in 2nd X = 3 elements	Payne, '09	Biol. Bull., 16, p. 119
<i>Pselliodes cinctus</i>	28 spg 30 oog	16♂	16♂	13, 15♂	XY to poles in 2nd X = 3 elements	Payne, '12	Jour. Morph., 23, p. 331
<i>Reduvius personatus</i>		12♂	11♂		XY to poles in 2nd	Payne, '12	Jour. Morph., 23, p. 331
<i>Roeconata annulicornis</i> ...	27 spg	15♂	15♂	13, 14♂	XY to poles in 2nd X = 2 elements.	Payne, '09	Biol. Bull., 16, p. 119
<i>Sinea complexa</i> <i>Sinea confusa</i> <i>Sinea diadema</i> <i>Sinea spinipes</i> }	28 spg 30 oog	16♂	16♂	13, 15♂	XY to poles in 2nd X = 3 elements	Payne, '09 Payne, '12	Biol. Bull., 16, p. 119 Jour. Morph., 23, p. 331
<i>Sinea rileyi</i>		18♂	18♂	13, 17♂	XY to poles in 2nd X = 5 elements	Payne, '12	Jour. Morph., 23, p. 331

15. Tingitidae

<i>Tingis clavata</i>		7♂	7♂ ^a (8 in one case, X and Y in same cell)	7♂	XY to poles in 1st	Montgomery, '01 Montgomery, '06	Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., 53, p. 261 Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc., 21, p. 97
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b. Homoptera

1. Aphidae

Aphid, bearrberry = <i>Phyllaphis coveni</i>	5 spg 6 oog	3♂. One cyst had 6 (2X)	2, 3♂. Cells with 2 de- generate. One cyst had 4, 6 or 5♂	3♂	X to pole in 1st. One cyst had 2X, to pole in 1st or one X to each pole	Morgan, '15	Jour. Exp. Zool., 19, p. 285
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Aphid, beech (wooly).....	8♂	7, 8♂		X to pole in 1st. From correction in '09	Stevens, '06 Stevens, '09	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 51, p. 1 Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 115
Aphid, birch, paper.....	9♂				Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 51, p. 1
Aphid, clover.....	8♂				Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 51, p. 1
Aphid, goldenrod, beech..	6♂	5, 6♂		X to pole in 1st. From correction in '09	Stevens, '06 Stevens, '09	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 51, p. 1 Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 115
Aphid, goldenrod, tall = solidago altissima.....	6♂	5, 6♂		X to pole in 1st. From correction in '09	Stevens, '06 Stevens, '09	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 51, p. 1 Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 115
Aphid, gouni.....	5 ♀		5♂ pron 5 ♀ pron		Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 51, p. 1
Aphid, maple.....	16♂	15, 16♂		X to pole in 1st	Stevens, '06 Stevens, '09	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 51, p. 1 Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 115
Aphid, milkweed (black).	4♂ 8 pa ♀	3, 4♂		X to pole in 1st. From correction in '09	Stevens, '06 Stevens, '09	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 51, p. 1 Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 115
Aphid, milkweed (or- ange).....	7, 8 pa ♀			May be ♂ and ♀ producing	Stevens, '06 Stevens, '09	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 51, p. 1 Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 115
Aphid, milkweed (pale)..	7♂	7♂		One individual had 9 in 1st; probably different species	Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 51, p. 1
Aphid, nasturtium.....	4♂	3, 4♂		May be black milk- weed	Stevens, '06 Stevens, '09	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 51, p. 1 Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 115
Aphid, oak, red I.....	7♂	7♂			Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 51, p. 1
Aphid, oak, red II.....	8♂				Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 51, p. 1

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENOGENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
Aphid, oak (white).....		7♂				Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 51, p. 1
Aphid oenothera I = Aphis oenotherae	10 spg 10 pa cl 9♂ embryo	5♂ 5♀ 9♂ egg 10 pa ♀	4, 5♂	4, 5♂	X to pole in 1st. One chrom. goes to p.b. of ♂ egg. From correction in '09	Stevens, '05 Stevens, '05 Stevens, '06 Stevens, '09 Stevens, '10 Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 36, p. 1 Jour. Exp. Zool., 2, p. 313 Carnegie Inst. Pub., 51, p. 1 Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 115 Biol. Bull. 18, p. 72 Carnegie Inst. Pub., 51, p. 1
Aphid, oenothera II.....		4♂ 8 pa ♀	4♂	4♂		Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 51, p. 1
Aphid, pea.....	8 pa cl	8 pa ♀				Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 51, p. 1
Aphis rosae.....	8 + 3 double pa cl	14♀			One polar body	Stschelkanovzew, '04	Biol. Centr., 24, p. 104
Aphis rosae.....		10♀	10♀		One p.b. in pa eggs. Chroms unreduced	Hewitt, '06	Mem. and Proc. Manchester Lit. and Phil. Soc., 50, no. 6, p. 1
Aphis rosae = (brown) rose.....	10 spg 10 pa cl	5♂ 5♀ 10 pa ♀	5♂ 5♀		2 p.b.s. in winter egg and reduction. 1 p.b. in pa egg and no reduction	Stevens, '05 Stevens, '06	Jour. Exp. Zool., 2, p. 313 Carnegie Inst. Pub., 51, p. 1
Aphis rosae.....	10 pa cl 10 pa som ♀	10♀				Von Baehr, '09	Arch. Zellf., 3, p. 289
Aphid, rose (green).....	14 pa cl	7♂ 14 pa ♀	6, 7♂		X to pole in 1st. From correction in '09	Stevens, '06 Stevens, '09	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 51, p. 1 Jour. Exp. Zool. 6, p. 115
Aphid, rose (migratory)...	18 cl (winter egg)	9♀				Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 51, p. 1

Aphis saliceti.....	5 spg 5♂ som 6 ♀ som 6 pa ♀ cl	3♂ 6 ♀, One cysto, 5	2, 3♂. Those with 2 de- generate	3♂	X to pole in 1st	Von Baehr, '08 Von Baehr, '09 Von Baehr, '12	Zool. Anz., 33, p. 507 Arch. Zellf., 3, p. 269 La Cellule, 17, p. 383
Aphis salicicola.....	5 spg 6 pa cl	3♂ 6 pa ♀	2, 3♂. Those with 2 de- generate	3♂	X to pole in 1st	Morgan, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 7, p. 239
Aphis salicicola (= Harps- well willow).....	5 spg 6 pa cl	3♂ 6 pa ♀	2, 3♂	2, 3♂	X to pole in 1st. From correction in '09	Stevens, '06 Stevens, '09	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 51, p. 1 Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 115
Aplid, star cucumber....		5♂	4, 5♂		X to pole in 1st From correction in '09	Stevens, '06 Stevens, '09	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 51, p. 1 Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 115
Aplid, willow, Harps- well, see Aphis salicicola		5♂	4, 5♂		X to pole in 1st. From correction in '09	Stevens, '06 Stevens, '09	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 51, p. 1 Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 115
Aplid, willow, Saranac...							
Chaetophorus viminalis...		10♂				Morgan, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 7, p. 239
Lachnus dentatus.....		4♂	3, 4♂. Those with 3 de- generate		X to pole in 1st	Morgan, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 7, p. 239
Melanoxanthus salici- cola	6 spg 6 oog 6 pa ♀ cl	3♂ 3 ♀ 6 pa ♀	3♂ 3 ♀	3♂ pron 3 ♀ pron	One p.b. in pa	Taunreuter, '07	Zool. Jahrb., 24, p. 609
Melanoxanthus salicis							
Penaphigus pyrifomis } Penaphigus spirotheca }	20 pa ♀ som	20 ♀				Von Baehr, '08 Von Baehr, '09	Zool. Anz., 33, p. 507 Arch. Zellf., 3, p. 269
Phyllaphis cownei, see Aplid, bearberry							
Phylloxera caryaecaulis...	5(= 6) spg 6(= 8) oog	3(= 4)♂ 3(= 4) ♀ 6(= 8) ♀ pa	3(= 4), 2♂ 3(= 4) ♀ Spc with 2 de- generate	3(= 4)♂ 3(= 4) ♀ 5♂ pa egg 6 ♀ pa egg	Double X to pole in 1st. Double X to p.b. in 1st ♂ producers. One p.b. in pa line.	Morgan, '08 Morgan, '09 Morgan, '09 Morgan, '12 Morgan, '15	Proc. Soc. Exp. Biol. and Med., 3, p. 56 Science, 23, p. 234 Jour. Exp. Zool., 7, p. 239 Jour. Exp. Zool., 12, p. 479 Jour. Exp. Zool., 19, p. 285

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENO-GENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTN	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Phylloxera caryaefoliae</i>	8 egg of mi-grant					Morgan, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 7, p. 239
<i>Phylloxera caryaeglobuli</i> .	22 ♂ eggs 22 ♀ eggs					Morgan, '06 Morgan, '09	Biol. Bull., 10, p. 201 Jour. Exp. Zool., 7, p. 239
<i>Phylloxera depressa</i>	6 egg of stem mother					Morgan, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 7, p. 239
<i>Phylloxera fallax</i>	10 spg 10 oog 10 ♀ som	6 ♂ 6 ♀ 12 pa ♀	4, 6 ♂ 6 ♀ Spc with 4 de-generate	6 ♂ 6 ♀ 10 ♂ pa egg 12 ♀ pa egg	2X to pole in 1st; may be united. 2X to p.b. in pa ♂ producers. One p.b. in pa line	Morgan, '06 Morgan, '09 Morgan, '09 Morgan, '12 Morgan, '15	Biol. Bull., 10, p. 201 Science, 29, p. 234 Jour. Exp. Zool., 7, p. 239 Jour. Exp. Zool., 12, p. 479 Jour. Exp. Zool., 19, p. 285
<i>Phylloxera globosum</i>	6 egg of stem mother 6 ♂ eggs 6 ♀ eggs					Morgan, '06 Morgan, '09	Biol. Bull., 10, p. 201 Jour. Exp. Zool., 7, p. 239
<i>Phylloxera subelliptica</i>	6 egg of mi-grant					Morgan, '09	Jour. Exp. Zool., 7, p. 239
<i>Schizoneura lanigera</i> } <i>Schizoneura ulmi</i>	12 pa ♀ som	12 ♀ (11 in 2 cases)				Von Baehr, '08 Von Baehr, '09	Zool. Anz., 33, p. 507 Arch. Zellf., 3, p. 269
2. Ceropidae							
<i>Aphrophora parallela</i>		15 ♂	14, 15 ♂		X to pole in 1st	Boring and Fog-ler, '15	Biol. Bull., 29, p. 312
<i>Aphrophora quadrangulata</i> (= <i>Lepronia quad</i>).....	21 spg	11 ♂ 12 ♂	10, 11 ♂ 11, 12 ♂	10, 11 ♂	X to pole in 1st. Probably 2 spec-ies	Boring, '07 Boring, '13	Jour. Exp. Zool., 4, p. 469 Biol. Bull., 24, p. 133
<i>Aphrophora quadrangulata</i> (<i>Harpiswell</i>).....	23 spg 24 oog 23 ♂ som	12 ♂	11, 12 ♂	11, 12 ♂	X to pole in 1st	Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub. no. 36, II, p. 33

Aphrophora quadrinotata	14♂	13, 14♂	13, 14♂	X to pole in 1st	Boring, '07	Jour. Exp. Zool., 4, p. 469
Aphrophora spumaria.....	6-12♂				Carnoy, '85	La Cellule, 1, p. 189
Aphrophora spumaria.....	12♂			X to pole in 1st	Boring, '13	Biol. Bull., 24, p. 133
Clastoptera obtusa.....	8♂	7, 8♂		X to pole in 1st	Boring, '07	Jour. Exp. Zool., 4, p. 469
Clastoptera proteus.....	7♂			X to pole in 1st	Boring and Fogler, '15	Biol. Bull., 29, p. 312
Lepronia quadrangularis, see Aphrophora quadrangularis						
Philaenus lineatus.....	15♂	14, 15♂		X to pole in 1st	Boring and Fogler, '15	Biol. Bull., 29, p. 312
Philaenus spumarius.....	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	Boring, '13	Biol. Bull., 24, p. 133
3. Cicadidae						
Cicada tibicen.....	12 spg	6♂ (= 24 cl)			Wilcox, '95	Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harvard, 27, p. 3
4. Coecidae						
Icerya purchasi.....	4 spg 4 oeg 4 som	2♂ 2♀	2♂ 2♀		Pierantoni, '12 Pierantoni, '14	Archivio Zoologico, 5, p. 321 Archivio Zoologico, 7, p. 27
5. Fulgoridae						
Amphiscepa bivittata....	25 spg	13♂	12, 13♂	X to pole in 1st	Boring, '07	Jour. Exp. Zool., 4, p. 469
Poecloptera bivittata....		13♂	12, 13♂	X to pole in 1st	Boring, '07	Jour. Exp. Zool., 4, p. 469
Poecloptera pruinosa Poecloptera septentrionalis	27 spg 28 ♀ som	14♂	13, 14♂	X to pole in 1st	Boring, '07	Jour. Exp. Zool., 4, p. 469

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued

6. Jassidae

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENO- GENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Agallia sanguinolenta</i>		11♂	10, 11♂	10, 11♂	X to pole in 1st	Boring, '07	Jour. Exp. Zool., 4, p. 469
<i>Chlorotetix unicolor</i> ... }	21 spg	11♂ 9♂	10, 11♂ 8, 9♂	10, 11♂ 8, 9♂	X to pole in 1st. Two species con- fused	Boring, '07	Jour. Exp. Zool., 4, p. 469
<i>Chlorotetix vividus</i> }							
<i>Dicrocephala coccinea</i> . }	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	Boring, '07	Jour. Exp. Zool., 4, p. 469
<i>Dicrocephala mollipes</i> . }							
<i>Phlepius irroratus</i>	15 spg	8♂	7, 8♂	7, 8♂	X to pole in 1st	Boring, '07	Jour. Exp. Zool., 4, p. 469

7. Membracidae

<i>Atymna castanea</i>		11♂	10, 11♂	10, 11♂	X to pole in 1st	Boring, '07	Jour. Exp. Zool., 4, p. 469
<i>Campylenchia curvata</i> ...	19 spg	10♂	9, 10♂	9, 10♂	X to pole in 1st	Boring, '07	Jour. Exp. Zool., 4, p. 469
<i>Ceresa bubalus</i> }	19 spg (20 in 2 cases)	11♂	10, 11♂	10, 11♂	X to pole in 1st	Boring, '07	Jour. Exp. Zool., 4, p. 469
<i>Ceresa diceros</i> }							
<i>Ceresa taurina</i> }							
<i>Enchenopa binottata</i>	19 spg 20 oog	10♂	10♂	9, 10♂	X to pole in 2nd	Boring, '07	Jour. Exp. Zool., 4, p. 469
<i>Enchenopa binottata</i>	20 spg 20 oog	10♂	10♂	10♂	XY to poles in 1st	Kornhauser, '14	Arch. Zellf., 12, p. 241 or Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., Harvard, 244, p. 241
<i>Enchenopa curvata</i> (= <i>Campylenchia curvata</i>)	19 spg 20 oog	10♂	9, 10♂ (occasionally 19, no cell division)	9, 10♂	X to pole in 1st. Occasionally X divides	Kornhauser, '14	Arch. Zellf., 12, p. 241 or Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., Harvard, 244, p. 241
<i>Entilia sinuata</i>	21 spg	11♂	10, 11♂	10, 11♂	X to pole in 1st	Boring, '07	Jour. Exp. Zool., 4, p. 469

<i>Thelia bimaclata</i>	21 spg 22 oog	11♂			X to pole in 1st	Kornhauser, '14	Arch. Zellf., 12, p. 241 or Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., Harvard, 244, p. 241
<i>Vanduzee arcuata</i>	17 spg	9♂	8, 9♂	8, 9♂	X to pole in 1st	Boring, '07	Jour. Exp. Zool., 4, p. 460
<i>5. Hymenoptera</i>							
a. Apidae							
<i>Apis mellifica</i> (= "Bienen").....	16 pa cl	16 ♀	8 ♀	8 ♀	Drone egg pa, with 2 p.b.s. Ootid chroms probably split in cl	Petrunkewitsch, '01 Petrunkewitsch, '03	Zool. Jahrb., 14, p. 573 Zool. Jahrb., 17, p. 481
<i>Apis mellifica</i>	16 spg	16♂	16♂	16♂	Half 1st spc rudimentary with no chroms. Half 2nd spc rudimentary with chroms	Mees, '03 Mees, '07	Anat. Anz., 24, p. 29 Arch. mikr. Anat., 70, p. 414
<i>Apis mellifica</i> (= "Honey-bee")		16♂	16♂	16♂	As above	Mark and Cope-land, '06	Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts and Sci., 42, p. 101
<i>Apis mellifica</i>	16 oog	8♂ (double)	16♂	16♂	As above	Doncaster, '06 Doncaster, '07	Anat. Anz., 29, p. 490 Anat. Anz., 31, p. 168
<i>Apis mellifica</i>	16 spg (single) 16 oog (double) 16 pa cl 32 fert. cl	16♂ (dyads) 8 ♀ (tetrad)	16♂ (dyads) 8 ♀ (dyads)	16♂ (dyads) 8 ♀ (dyads)	As above	Nachtsheim, '12	Sitz. Gesel. Morph. u. Physiol. München, 12, p. 1
<i>Osmia cornuta</i>	16 spg 32 or 64 som	16♂	8♂	8♂	Chroms pair at 1st anaphase, 1 mat. div. and half 1st spc rudimentary with chroms	Nachtsheim, '13 Armbruster, '13 Armbruster, '13	Arch. Zellf., 11, p. 169 Ber. Naturf. Ges. Freiburg, 20, p. 4 Arch. Zellf., 11, p. 242
<i>Xylocopa violacea</i>	16 spg Numerous in follicle cells	16♂	16♂	16♂	As above in Apis	Granata, '09 Granata, '13	Biologica 2, no. 15, p. 1 Mon. Zool. Ital., 24, p. 31
b. Chalcididae							
<i>Agenaspis fuscicollis</i> (= <i>Eneyrtus</i>).....		ca 10 ♀			2 p.b.s in pa. Chroms fuse later	Silvestri, '08	Bol. R. Scuola Sup. Portici, 3, p. 29

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENO- GENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Ageniaspis fuscicollis</i>		4 ♀	4 ♀	4 ♀		Martin, '14	Zeit. wiss. Zool., 110, p. 419
<i>Copidosoma buyssoni</i>		12 ♀	10-12 ♀			Silvestri, '14	Anat. Anz., 47, p. 45
<i>Copidosoma gelechiae</i>		12 ♀ Sometimes 11			May not be mat. spindle	Hegner, '14 Hegner, '15	Anat. Anz., 46, p. 51 Jour. Morph., 26, p. 495
<i>Prospalta borlesei</i> (= <i>Prospaltella</i>).....		ca 10-12 ♀			1 p.b.	Silvestri, '08 Silvestri, '15	Boll. Lab. Zool. R. Sc., Agr. Portici, 3, p. 22 Boll. Lab. Zool. R. Sc., Agr. Portici, 10, p. 64
c. Cynipidae							
<i>Dryophanta erinacei</i>	12 som ♂ 13-14 som ♀		12 ♂		1st spc div. = cy- top. only	Wieman, '15	Biol. Bull., 23, p. 34
<i>Neotenus lenticularis</i> (= <i>Spathigaster bac- carum</i>).....	10 pa cl 10 som ♂ 20 pa cl 20 som ♀	10 ♀	10 ♀	10 ♀	Parthenogenetic. 2 types of eggs, one with p.b.s. may be ♀s; other lack- ing p.b.s. ♂s	Doncaster, '09 Doncaster, '11	Proc. Roy. Soc., 82B, p. 88 Proc. Roy. Soc. 83B, p. 476
	10 spg 20 oeg 13-20 cl 13-20 som	10 ♀	10 ♂	10 ♂ 10 ♀	Sexual. Half 1st spc rudimentary with no chroms		
<i>Rhodites rosae</i>	18 pa cl (= 18 -20)	9 ♀	9 ♀			Henking, '02	Zeit. wiss. Zool., 54, p. 1
<i>Rhodites rosae</i>	12 oeg 12 pa cl, later = 6 double	10-12 ♀ (prob. 12)	10-12 ♀	10-12 ♀		Schleip, '09	Zool. Anz., 35, p. 203
d. Formicidae							
<i>Formica sanguinea</i>	ca 24 pa cl ca 48 fert. cl	24 ♀	24 ♀	24 ♀	Fa and fert.	Schleip, '08	Zool. Jahrb., 26, p. 651
<i>Lastus niger</i>	16-17 pa cl 20 fert. cl	10 ♀	10 ♀			Henking, '92	Zeit. wiss. Zool., 54, p. 1

e. Tenthredinidae

<i>Croesus varius</i>		7-8 ♀, split later into 14 -16 ca 8 ♀	Parthenogenetic	Doncaster, '06	Q. J. M. S., 49, p. 561
<i>Nematus lacteus</i>			Parthenogenetic	Doncaster, '06	Q. J. M. S., 49, p. 561
<i>Nematus ribesii</i>	ca 16 spg	ca 8 ♂ ca 8 ♀	1st spc div. abor- tive. Eggs par- thenogenetic. from correction in '09	Doncaster, '04 Doncaster, '06 Doncaster, '07 Doncaster, '08 Doncaster, '09 Doncaster, '10	Proc. Camb. Phil. Soc., 12, p. 474 Q. J. M. S., 49, p. 561 Q. J. M. S., 51, p. 101 Proc. Camb. Phil. Soc., 14, p. 22 Nature 82, p. 127 Science, 31, p. 192
<i>Pocilosoma luteolum</i>	8 pa cl	8 ♀ (possibly 7)	Parthenogenetic	Doncaster, '06 Doncaster, '06	Proc. Camb. Phil. Soc., 13, p. 103 Q. J. M. S., 49, p. 561

f. Vespidae

<i>Vespa crabro</i>	16+♀		1st spc rudimen- tary with chroms	Meves and Dues- berg, '08	Arch. mikr. Anat., 71, p. 571
<i>Vespa maculata</i>	16?♂			Mark and Cope- land, '07	Proc. Amor. Acad. Arts and Sci., 43, p. 69

g. *Lepidoptera*

a. Heterocera

1. Arctiidae

<i>Arctia caja</i>	31♂	31♂		Kernewitz, '14 Kernewitz, '15	Zool. Anz., 45, p. 137 Arch. Naturges., 81, p. 1
<i>Arctia hebe</i>	30-33♂			Kernewitz, '14 Kernewitz, '15	Zool. Anz., 45, p. 137 Arch. Naturges., 81, p. 1
<i>Chelonia caja</i>	24-28♂			Carnoy, '85	La Cellule, 1, p. 189
<i>Hiposrita jacobaea</i>	31♂			Kernewitz, '14 Kernewitz, '15	Zool. Anz., 45, p. 137 Arch. Naturges., 81, p. 1

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENO- GENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Phragmatobia fuliginosa</i> ...	prob. 56 spg 56♂ cl 58♀ cl Few 61, 62 cl	28♂ 28♀	28♂ 28, 29♀	28♂ 28, 29♀	XX in ♂ diploid. X + 3Y in ♀ di- ploid. XY in ♀ to poles in 1st. Y splits in two in 1st anaphase = 29	Seiler, '13 Seiler, '14	Zool. Anz., 41, p. 246 Arch. Zellf., 13, p. 159
<i>Spilosoma mendicum</i>		31♂	31♂			Kernewitz, '14 Kernewitz, '15	Zool. Anz., 45, p. 137 Arch. Naturges., 81, p. 1

2. Bombycidae							
<i>Bombyx mori</i>		12 ♀ at least				Henking, '92	Zeit. wiss. Zool., 54, p. 1
<i>Bombyx mori</i>	26-28 spg	28♂ (26-28)	28♂	14♂	Half chroms. to each pole in 2nd	Toyama, '94 Toyama, '94	Zool. Anz., 17, p. 20 Imp. Univ. Tokyo Coll. Agr. Bull., vol. 11, no. 3, p. 125
<i>Bombyx mori</i> (17 varie- ties).....	50-60 spg 50-60 oog	28♂	28♂	28♂		Yatsu, '13	Annot. Zool. Japoni- enses, 8, pt. 2, p. 215
<i>Theophrila nandiana</i> (= <i>Bombyx</i>).....		27♂	27♂			Yatsu, '13	Annot. Zool. Japoni- enses, 8, pt. 2, p. 215

3. Geometridae							
<i>Abnaxas grossulariata</i> <i>Abnaxas luteicolor</i> and cross	56 spg (50-56) 56 oog 55 oog in some strains	28♂ (1 case 27) 28♀	28♂ or 26 + 1 pair in con- tact 28♀ in 56 strains 27, 28♀ in 55 strains	28♂ 28♀ 27, 28♀	XX in ♂ diploid. X in ♀ diploid. X to pole in 2nd ♀	Doncaster, '10 Doncaster, '11 Doncaster, '12 Doncaster, '13 Doncaster, '14	Proc. Camb. Phil. Soc. 16, p. 44 Jour. Genetics 1, p. 179 Jour. Genetics, 2, p. 189 Jour. Genetics, 3, pp. 1 and 229 Jour. Genetics, 4, p. 1
<i>Nyssia zonaria</i> (= <i>Ithy- sia</i>).....	ca 112 spg (100+)	56♂ 50-60 ♀ 31♂	56♂			Doncaster, '14	Jour. Genetics, 4, p. 1
<i>Ourapteryx sambucaria</i> ...						Kernewitz, '14 Kernewitz, '15	Zool. Anz., 45, p. 137 Arch. Naturges., 81, p. 1

4. Lasiocampidae

<i>Cosmotriche potatoria</i>		31♂			Kernewitz, '14 Kernewitz, '15	Zool. Anz., 45, p. 137 Arch. Naturges., 81, p. 1
<i>Dendrolimus pini</i>		30♂	30♂		Kernewitz, '14 Kernewitz, '15	Zool. Anz., 45, p. 137 Arch. Naturges., 81, p. 1
<i>Malacosoma castrense</i>		31♂			Kernewitz, '15	Arch. Naturges., 81, p. 1

5. Lymantriidae

<i>Leucoma salicis</i>		12+♀			Henking, '92	Zeit. wiss. Zool., 54, p. 1
<i>Lymantria dispar</i> } <i>Lymantria japonica</i> }	62 cl	31♂ 31♀	31♂	31♂	One embryo with over 100	Arch. Zellf., 13, p. 159
<i>Orgyia antiqua</i>		14♀			Seiler, '14	Arch. Zellf., 13, p. 159
<i>Orgyia gonostigma</i>		30♀			Seiler, '14	Arch. Zellf., 13, p. 159

6. Monoctenidae

<i>Lycia hirtaria</i> (= <i>Biston</i>)	28 spg 28 oog	13♂ (1 double) 13 + chrom. nucleus ♀	13 (1 double), 14♂	Possibly X to pole in 1st	Doncaster, '14	Jour. Genetics, 3, p. 229
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7. Noctuidae

<i>Acronycta</i> sp?.....		20♂			Cook, '10	Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., 62, p. 294
<i>Agrostis triangulum</i>		20♂	29♂		Kernewitz, '14 Kernewitz, '15	Zool. Anz., 45, p. 137 Arch. Naturges., 81, p. 1
<i>Leucania impura</i>		31♂	31♂		Kernewitz, '14 Kernewitz, '15	Zool. Anz., 45, p. 137 Arch. Naturges., 81, p. 1

8. Notodontidae

<i>Dieranura vinula</i>		21♂			Kernewitz, '14 Kernewitz, '15	Zool. Anz., 45, p. 137 Arch. Naturges., 81, p. 1
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II. ARTHROPODA—Continued

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENO- GENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Phaenæ bucephala</i>	ca 60 spg	30♂ (some- times 31)	30♂			Kernowitz, '15	Arch. Naturges., 81, p. 1
<i>Pyguera anchoreta</i>		30♂	12-14♂		Different in apy- rene	Federley, '13	Zeit. ind. Abs. u. Vererb., 9, p. 1
<i>Pyguera bucephala</i>		20♂	29♂			Platner, '86	Intern. Monats. Anat. u. Physiol., 3, p. 341
<i>Pyguera curtula</i>		23♂	23♂			Federley, '13	Zeit. ind. Abs. u. Vererb., 9, p. 1
<i>Pyguera pigra</i>	40+ spg				Different in apy- rene	Federley, '13	Zeit. Ind. Abs. u. Vererb., 9, p. 1
9. Pyralidae							
<i>Ephestia kuehniella</i>		20♂	29♂			Kernowitz, '15	Arch. Naturges., 81, p. 1
<i>Galleria melonella</i>	ca 60 spg	30♂			Different in apy- rene	Von Kennitz, '14	Arch. Zellf., 12, p. 567
10. Saturniidae							
<i>Antherea pernyi</i>		31♂	33♂ (some- times 34)			Kernowitz, '14 Kernowitz, '15	Zool. Anz., 45, p. 137 Arch. Naturges., 81, p. 1
<i>Automeris io</i>		19♂	19♂		Equal XY	Cook, '10	Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci., Phila., 64, p. 294
<i>Callosamia promethea</i> ...	38 spg	13♂ 13♀	13♂ 13♀		Equal XY	Cook, '10	Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci., Phila., 64, p. 294
<i>Philosamia cyathia</i>	26 spg 26 oog 26 som	13♂ 13♀	13♂ 13♀			Dederer, '07 Dederer, '15	Biol. Bull., 13, p. 94 Jour. Morph., 26, p. 1
<i>Philosamia cyathia</i>	26 spg	13♂				Cook, '10	Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci., Phila., 64, p. 294
<i>Samia cecropia</i>		30♂	30♂		Equal XY	Cook, '10	Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci., Phila., 64, p. 294

<i>Saturnia pavonia</i>	29♂	29♂		Kernewitz, '15	Arch. Naturges., 81, p. 1
<i>Telega polyphemus</i>	30♂	30♂		Cook, '10	Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., 64, p. 294
11. Sphingidae					
<i>Cherocampa elpeus</i>	20♂	29♂		Kernewitz, '14 Kernewitz, '15	Zool. Anz., 45, p. 137 Arch. Naturges., 81, p. 1
<i>Deilephila euphorbiae</i>	28-29♂			Kernewitz, '14 Kernewitz, '15	Zool. Anz., 45, p. 137 Arch. Naturges., 81, p. 1
<i>Deilephila euphorbiae</i>	28♂ (some- times 29)	28♂	14♂	Buder, '15	Arch. Zellf., 14, p. 26
<i>Diina tiliæ</i>	20♂			Federley, '14	Öfver. Finsk. Vetensk. Soc. Förhand., 56, p. 1
<i>Diina tiliæ</i>	20♂			Kernewitz, '15	Arch. Naturges., 81, p. 1
<i>Smerinthus ocellatus</i>	27♂	27♂		Federley, '14	Öfver. Finsk. Vetensk. Soc. Förhand., 56, p. 1
<i>Smerinthus ocellatus</i>	28♂	28♂		Kernewitz, '15	Arch. Naturges., 81, p. 1
<i>Smerinthus populi</i>	28♂	28♂		Federley, '14	Öfver. Finsk. Vetensk. Soc. Förhand., 56, p. 1
<i>Sphinx ligustri</i>	27-29♂			Kernewitz, '14 Kernewitz, '15	Zool. Anz., 45, p. 137 Arch. Naturges., 81, p. 1
12. Tortricidae					
<i>Cacaecia cerasivorana</i>	30♂	30♂		Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 36, II, p. 33

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued
 b. Rhopalocera
 I. Nymphalidae

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARHENO- GENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Euranessa antiope</i>		30♂	31♂		Equal XY	Stevens, '06	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 36, II, p. 33
<i>Polygonia-c-album</i>						Kernewitz, '14 Kernewitz, '15	Zool. Anz., 45, p. 137 Arch. Naturges., 81, p. 1
2. Papilionidae							
<i>Papilio podalirius</i>	54-58 spg					Kernewitz, '15	Arch. Naturges., 81, p. 1
<i>Papilio rutulus</i>	28 spg	28♂	28♂	14♂		Munson, '06	Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., 33, p. 43
3. Pieridae							
<i>Aporia crataegi</i>			25♂			Kernewitz, '14 Kernewitz, '15	Zool. Anz., 45, p. 137 Arch. Naturges., 81, p. 1
<i>Colias myrmidone</i>			30-31♂			Kernewitz, '15	Arch. Naturges., 81, p. 1
<i>Pieris brassicae</i>	ca 30 spg ca 28 oög ca 28 cl	14 or 15♂ 14 ♀	14 ♀	14 ♀		Henking, '90 Henking, '90 Henking, '91 Henking, '92	Intern. Monats. Anat. u. Physiol., 7, p. 243 Zeits. wiss. Zool., 49, p. 303 Zeits. wiss. Zool., 51, p. 685 Zeits. wiss. Zool., 54, p. 1
<i>Pieris brassicae</i>	ca 30 spg 30 oög	15♂ (= 14 + chromatin nucleolus) One cell 25	15♂		Possibly XY in ♂ No XY in ♀	Doncaster, '12 Doncaster, '12	Proc. Camb. Phil. Soc., 16, p. 491 Jour. Genetics, 2, p. 189
<i>Pieris napi</i>	50? spg	25♂				Henking, '90	Intern. Monats. Anat. u. Physiol., 7, p. 243

7. *Neuroptera*
a. *Corrodentia*

<i>Ceramptipocus venosus</i>	17 spg	9♂	8, 9♂	8, 9♂	X to pole in 1st	Boring, '13	Biol. Bull., 24, p. 125
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b. *Isoptera*

<i>Termopsis angusticollis</i> ...	52 spg	26♂	26♂	No X	Stevens, '05	Carnegie Inst. Pub., 36, p. 1
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c. *Odontata*

<i>Anax junius</i>	27 spg 28 follicle cells	14♂	14♂	13, 14♂	X to pole in 2nd. From correction in '08	McGill, '04 Lefevre and Mc- Gill, '08	Univ. Missouri Studies, 2, no. 3, p. 1 Amer. Jour. Anat., 7, p. 469
<i>Calopteryx virgo</i>		8-14♂	5-7♂			Carnoy, '85	La Cellule, 1, p. 189

d. *Trichoptera*

<i>Panorpa communis</i>		14-18♂				Carnoy, '85	La Cellule, 1, p. 189
<i>Platyphax designatus</i>	55-60 oog	30♂	30♂		Chromatin nucleus divides in both divisions	Lutman, '10	Biol. Bull., 19, p. 55

8. *Orthoptera*
a. *Aceritidae*

<i>Aceridium granulatus</i> see under <i>Tettigidae</i>		10-16♂				Carnoy, '85	La Cellule, 1, p. 189
<i>Aceridium lineola</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Acerolophitus</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Aeoloplus</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Amphitornus</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Arphia</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Arphia pseudonietana</i>	23 spg					Meek, '13	Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc., London. 203B, p. 1.

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENO- GENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Arphia simplex</i>	23 spg	12♂			X to pole in 1st	Carothers, '13	Jour. Morph., 24, p. 487
<i>Arphia tenebrosa</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st. (One animal had 2 X, to same or op- posite poles in 1st; = 24 spg, 13 1st, 11, 12, 13 2nd)	Davis, '08	Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harvard, 53, p. 57
<i>Aukerri</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Boopedon</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Brachystola</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Brachystola magna</i>	23 spg 22 oög	12♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	Sutton, '02	Biol. Bull., 4, p. 24
<i>Brachystola magna</i>	23 spg	12♂		11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	Carothers, '13	Jour. Morph., 24, p. 487
<i>Caloptenus femur-rubrum</i> , see <i>Melanoplus</i>							
<i>Camnula</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Chortophaga viridifasciata</i>	19 spg (= 23) or 23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st. Union of chroms. in spg to form te- trads	McClung, '05 McClung, '14	Biol. Bull., 9, p. 304 Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Chortophaga viridifasciata</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	Davis, '08	Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harvard, 83, p. 57
<i>Clinocephalus</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Dactyotum</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651

<i>Dissosteira</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Dissosteira carolina</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	Davis, '08	Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harvard, 53, p. 57
<i>Encoptolophus</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Eremnus</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Hadrotettix</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Hesperotettix pratensis</i> <i>Hesperotettix speciosus</i> <i>Hesperotettix viridis</i> }	22 spg (= 23)	11♂ (= 12)			X attached to another chromosome in spg and 1st. To pole in 1st	McClung, '05 McClung, '14	Biol. Bull., 9, p. 304 Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Hippiscus phoenicopterus</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Hippiscus tuberculatus</i> ...	23 spg 24 oeg	12♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	Davis, '08	Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harvard, 53, p. 57
<i>Mecostethus</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Melanoplus</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Melanoplus angustipennis</i>	23 spg		11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X	Meek, '13	Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc., London, 203B, p. 1
<i>Melanoplus atlantis</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	Nowlin, '12	Kansas Univ. Sci. Bull., 6, p. 399
<i>Melanoplus atlantis</i>	23 spg		11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X	Meek, '13	Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc., London, 203B, p. 1
<i>Melanoplus bivittatus</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	Nowlin, '08	Kansas Univ. Sci. Bull., 4, p. 265
<i>Melanoplus bivittatus</i>	23 spg					Meek, '13	Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc., London, 203B, p. 1
<i>Melanoplus dawsonii</i>	23 spg					Meek, '13	Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc., London, 203B, p. 1

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENO- GENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Melanoplus differentialis</i> ..	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	Nowlin, '12	Kansas Univ. Sci. Bull., 6, p. 399
<i>Melanoplus femoratus</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	Davis, '08	Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harvard, 83, p. 37
<i>Melanoplus femur-rub-</i> <i>rum</i> (= <i>Caloptenus</i>)....	12 spg 12 som	6♂ (= 24 el)	6♂ (= 12 el)	6♂	Tetrads and dyads = separate ele- ments	Wilcox, '94 Wilcox, '95	Anat. Anz., 10, p. 303. Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., Harvard, 27, p. 3
<i>Melanoplus femur-rub-</i> <i>rum</i>	23 spg 22? oog	12♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	Wilcox, '98 Nowlin, '12	Anat. Anz., 14, p. 194 Kansas Univ. Sci. Bull., 6, p. 399
<i>Melanoplus packardii</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	Nowlin, '12	Kansas Univ. Sci. Bull., 6, p. 399
<i>Melanoplus packardii</i>	23 spg		11, 12♂		X	Meek, '13	Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc. London, 203B, p. 1
<i>Mormiria bivittata</i>	21 spg (= 23)	10♂ (= 12)			X attached to two other chroms., one of which passes to each pole in 1st, X going to pole with one of them	McClung, '05 McClung, '14	Biol. Bull., 9, p. 304 Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Mestobregma</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Oedipoda</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	Buchner, '09	Arch. Zellf., 3, p. 335
<i>Orphulella</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Pamphagus marmoratus</i> ..	19 spg 20 ♀ som	10♂			X to pole in 1st	Granata, '10	Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 182
<i>Paratettix</i> , see under <i>Tettigidae</i>							
<i>Paroxya</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651

<i>Philobostroma</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Phoetaliotes</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Phrynotettix</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Phrynotettix magnus</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	Pinney, '08	Kansas Univ. Sei. Bull., 4, p. 309
<i>Prorocorypha</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Pseudopomala</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Psidium</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Rhomaleum</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Schistocerca</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Schistocerca alutacea</i> }	23 spg	12♂				Hartmann, '13	Biol. Bull., 24, pp. 226 and 239
<i>Schistocerca americana</i> }	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Sartettia</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Spharagemon</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	Arton, '09	Biologica, 2, no. 16, p. 1
<i>Stauronotus maroccanus</i> ..	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Stenobothrus</i> (prob. = <i>Chortippus</i>).....	21 spg	11♂	10, 11♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Stenobothrus bicolor</i>	17 spg	9♂	8, 9♂		X to pole in 1st	Meek, '13	Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc., London, 203B, p. 1
<i>Stenobothrus biguttulus</i> ..	16-17 spg (prob. 17)	9♂	8, 9♂	8, 9♂	X to pole in 1st	Gérard, '09	Bull. Soc. Roy. Sci. med. et nat. Bruxelles, 67, p. 25
<i>Stenobothrus curtipennis</i>	17 spg	9♂	8, 9♂	8, 9♂	X to pole in 1st	Gérard, '09	Arch. Biol., 24, p. 543
				8, 9♂	X to pole in 1st	Davis, '08	Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harvard, 53, p. 57

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARHENO- GENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Stenobothrus curtipes</i>	17 spg	9♂	8, 9♂			Meek, '12	Jour. Linnean Soc., 32, p. 107
<i>Stenobothrus parallelus</i> ..	17 spg		8, 9♂		X to pole in 1st	Meek, '13	Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc. London, 203B, p. 1
<i>Stenobothrus viridulus</i> (or bicolor).....		12-18♂	6-8♂			Carnoy, '85	La Cellule, 1, p. 189
<i>Stenobothrus viridulus</i> ..	17 spg	9♂	8, 9♂		X to pole in 1st	Meek, '11	Jour. Linnean Soc., 32, p. 1
						Meek, '13	Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc. London, 203B, p. 1
<i>Syrbula</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Syrbula aeticoornis</i>	20 spg	10♂	10♂	10♂	Bivalent hetero- chrom, divides in both divisions	Montgomery, '05	Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., 57, p. 162
<i>Syrbula admirabilis</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	Robertson, '08	Kansas Univ. Sci. Bull., 4, p. 275
Tettigidae (subfamily of Acrididae)..... <i>Aceridium granulatus</i> <i>Paratettix</i> <i>Tettigidea parvipennis</i>	13 spg	7♂			X to pole in 1st	Robertson, '08	Kansas Univ. Sci. Bull., 4, p. 275
	14 oog					Robertson, '15	Jour. Morph., 26, p. 109
	13 spg	7♂	6, 7♂		X to pole in 1st	Harman, '15	Biol. Bull., 24, p. 262
	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Paratettix leuconotus-leucothorax</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Trimerotropis</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Tropidolophus</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
<i>Tryxalis</i>	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂		X to pole in 1st	McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651

Tryxalis nasuta.....	21 spg	11♂		X to pole in 1st	Brunelli, '10 Brunelli, '11	Mem. Soc. ital. Sci., ser. 3a, vol. 16, p. 221 Mem. R. Acad. Lin- cea, ser. Va, vol. 8, p. 633
b. Blattidae						
Blatta germanica.....		12♂			Erlanger, '96 Erlanger, '97	Zool. Anz., 19, p. 65 Zool. Centralb., 4, p. 1
Blatta germanica.....	23 spg 24 oog	12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	Wassilieff, '07	Arch. mikr. Anat., 70, p. 1
Blatella germanica (= Blatta).....	23 spg 237 ♀ som	12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	Stevens, '05	Carnegie Inst. Pub. no. 36, p. 1
Leucophaea maderiae.....	23 spg 24 oog	11, 12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	Morse, '09	Arch. Zellf., 3, p. 483
Periplaneta americana.....	32 spg	16♂ (gemini)	16♂		Farmer and Moore, '04 Moore and Rob- inson, '04 Moore and Ar- nold, '05	Q. J. M. S., 48, p. 489 Q. J. M. S., 48, p. 571 Proc. Roy. Soc., 77, p. 563
Periplaneta americana.....	33 spg 34 oog	17♂	16, 17♂	X to pole in 1st	Morse, '09	Arch. Zellf., 3, p. 483
c. Forficulidae						
Anisolabis maritima.....	24 spg 24 oog 24 som	12♂	12♂	Equal pair hetero- chromosomes	Randolf, '08	Biol. Bull., 15, p. 111
Forficula auricularia.....		10-14♂			Carnoy, '85	La Cellule, 1, p. 189
Forficula auricularia.....		12♂	12-14♂		St. George, '87	Festschrift. f. Kalli- ker, p. 51
Forficula auricularia.....	24 spg	12♂	12♂		Sinétý, '01	La Cellule, 19, p. 117
Forficula auricularia.....	24 or 26 spg	12-14♂	12-14♂	One accessory chrom. (13) or two (14) or none (12)	Zweiger, '06 Zweiger, '06	Zool. Anz., 30, p. 220 Jen. Zeits., 35, p. 143
Forficula auricularia.....	24 spg	12♂	12♂ (occa- sionally 11 and 13)	XY to poles in 1st	Stevens, '10	Jour. Exp. Zool., 8, p. 227

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTENO- GENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
<i>Forficula auricularia</i>	24 spg	12♂	12♂		Pair heterochromosomes in 2nd	Meek, '13 Meek, '13 Meek, '15	Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc., London, 203B, p. 1 Q. J. M. S., 59, p. 249 Q. J. M. S., 61, p. 1
<i>Forficula auricularia</i> (?)...	24-27 spg	12-14♂	11-14♂	10-14♂	Some chroms. uni-valent in 1st and may or may not divide	Payne, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 559
<i>Labidura riparia</i>		6♂				Sinécý, '01	La Cellule, 19, p. 117
d. Gryllidae							
<i>Gryllotalpa</i>	23 spg	12♂			X and XY to poles in 1st	Baumgartner, '12	Science, 35, p. 937. (Paper read before Amer. Soc. Zool.)
<i>Gryllotalpa borealis</i>	23 spg 24 oog	12♂	11, 12♂			Payne, '12	Arch. Zellf., 9, p. 141
<i>Gryllotalpa vulgaris</i>	12 spg	6♂ (= 24 el)	6♂ (= 12 el)	6♂	Tetrads and dyads = separate elements	Vom Rath, '92 Vom Rath, '95	Arch. mikr. Anat., 40, p. 102 Arch. mikr. Anat., 46, p. 168
<i>Gryllotalpa vulgaris</i>	17 spg	9♂			X to pole in 1st	Senna, '11	Mon. Zool. ital., 22, p. 65
<i>Gryllotalpa vulgaris</i>	16 spg (= 17, one bivalent)	7♂	7♂	7♂	XY to poles in 1st. X united with a tetrad. X to pole in 1st. Two tetrads united in 1st. From correction in '14	Voinov, '12 Voinov, '14	C. R. Assoc. Biol., 72, p. 621 Arch. Zool. Exper. et gen., 54, p. 439
<i>Gryllus assimilis</i> (auctus?).....	29 spg	15♂	14, 15♂		X to pole in 1st	Baumgartner, '04	Biol. Bull., 8, p. 1
<i>Gryllus desertus</i>	21 spg	11♂			X to pole in 1st	Brunelli, '09	Mem. R. Acad. Lincei, ser. 5a., vol 7, p. 623
<i>Gryllus domesticus</i>	21 spg	11♂	10, 11♂	10, 11♂	X to pole in 1st	Baumgartner, '04	Biol. Bull., 8, p. 1

Gryllus domesticus.....	21 spg: 22 oeg 21♂ som 22 ♀ som	11♂		X in ♂: XX in ♀	Gutharz, '07 Gutharz, '08 Gutharz, '09	Arch. Mikr. Anat., 60, p. 491 Zentr. Physiol., 22, p. 61 Gesel. Naturf. Fr. Berlin, 1909, pp. 410 and 565 Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc., London, 203B, p. 1
Gryllus domesticus.....	21 spg	11♂	10, 11♂	X to pole in 1st	Meek, '13	
e. Locustidae						
Anabus.....	33 spg	17♂	16, 17♂	X to pole in 1st	McClung, '02 McClung, '14	Kansas Univ. Sel. Bull., 1, p. 185 Jour. Morph., 25, p. 631
Ceuthophilus sp?.....	37? spg	19♂ or 21♂ (2S)		X to pole in 1st. 2S to either pole in 1st or 2nd	Stevens, '12	Biol. Bull., 22, p. 219
Conocephalus.....	33 spg				McClung, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
Decticus verrucivorus.....	23 spg	12♂	11, 12♂	X to pole in 1st	Vejdovsky, '12	Kgl. Böhm. Geol. Wissen. Trag, 1912, p. 1
Decticus verrucosus.....	31 spg				Buchner, '09	Arch. Zellf., 3, p. 335
Diectrammena marmorata.....	57 spg	28♂	28, 29♂	X to pole in 1st	Schellenberg, '13	Arch. Zellf., 11, p. 489
Jamaicana flava Jamaicana subguttata } Jamaicana unicolor }	35 spg	18♂	17, 18♂	X to pole in 1st. Association of 2 chroms. in some individuals	Woodsey, '15	Biol. Bull., 28, p. 163
Leptophyes punctatissima.....	31 spg 32 oeg 31♂ som 32 ♀ som		15, 16♂	X to pole in 1st. XX in ♀ diploid	Mohr, '15	Arch. Zellf., 14, p. 151
Locusta viridissima.....	33 spg	17♂	16, 17♂	X to pole in 1st	Orte, '06 Orte, '07	Zool. Anz., 30, p. 529 Zool. Jahrb., 24, p. 431
Locusta viridissima.....	29 spg 30 oeg 29♂ som 30 ♀ som			X to pole in 1st. XX in ♀ diploid	Mohr, '15	Arch. Zellf., 14, p. 151

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENO- GENETIC	1st -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
Microcentrum.....	33? spg	17♂	16, 17♂	16, 17♂	X to pole in 1st	McClung, '02	Kansas Univ. Sci. Bull., 1, p. 185
Orchesticus.....	33 spg	17♂	16, 17♂	16, 17♂	X to pole in 1st	McClung, '02 McClung, '14	Kansas Univ. Sci. Bull., 1, p. 185 Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
Orplania denticauda.....	31 spg	15♂ (= 16, X at pole in metaplasie)	15, 16♂	15, 16♂	X to pole in 1st	Sinétty, '01	La Cellule, 19, p. 117
Seudderia.....	33 spg	17♂	16, 17♂	16, 17♂	X to pole in 1st	McClung, '02 McClung, '14	Kansas Univ. Sci. Bull., 1, p. 185 Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
Steiroxys trilineata.....	29 spg	15♂	14, 15♂	14, 15♂	X to pole in 1st	Davis, '08	Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harvard, 53, p. 57
Steiroxys trilineata.....	29 spg	15♂	14, 15♂	14, 15♂	X to pole in 1st	Meek, '13	Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc. London, 203B, p. 1
Stenopelmatus.....	47 spg		23, 24♂		X to pole in 1st. (From correction in '09)	Stevens, '05 Stevens, '09	Carnegie Inst. Pub. no. 36, p. 1 Jour. Exp. Zool., 6, p. 101
Troglophilus sp?.....	ca. 20 oog					Buehner, '10	Arch. Zellf., 5, p. 449
Xiphidium.....	33 spg	17♂	16, 17♂	16, 17♂	X to pole in 1st	McClung, '02 McClung, '08 McClung, '14	Kansas Univ. Sci. Bull., 1, p. 185 Kansas Univ. Sci. Bull., 4, p. 255 Jour. Morph., 25, p. 651
f. Mantidae							
Mantis religiosa.....	14 spg	14♂ (double = 28)	7♂ (double = 14) 14♀	7♂, 14♂ pron 7♀, 14♀ pron	Chrons. divide just before fertiliza- tion	Giardina, '97	Mon. Zool. ital., 8, p. 275

g. Phasmiidae

<i>Aplopus mayri</i>	35 spg. 36 ♀ som	18♂	17, 18♂	17, 18♂	X to pole in 1st	Jordan, '08 Jordan, '08	Anat. Anz., 32, p. 284 Carnegie Inst. Pub. 102, p. 13
<i>Bacillus linearis</i>		8-10♂				Carnoy, '85	La Cellule, 1, p. 189
<i>Bacillus rossii</i>	20 oog 20 cl	18-20 ♀	ea. 20 ♀		Parthenogenetic. polar bodies	von Baehr, '07 La Cellule, '12	Zool. Jahrb., 24, p. 175 La Cellule, 27, p. 383
<i>Leptynia attenuata</i>	36 spg (= 37) 36 oog	18♂ (= 19)	18♂ (= 18, 19)		X attached to an- other chrom. To pole in 1st	Shnety, '01	La Cellule, 19, p. 117

d. MYRIAPODA

1. Chilopoda

<i>Geophilus linearis</i>		8♂	8♂	8♂		Bouin and Collin, '01 P. and M. Bouin, '03	Anat. Anz., 20, p. 97 C. R. Soc. Biol., 55, p. p. 763
<i>Lithobius forficatus</i>		16-24♂				Carnoy, '85	La Cellule, 1, p. 189
<i>Lithobius forficatus</i>		22-24♂				P. and M. Bouin, '02	C. R. Assoc. Anat., 4, p. 74
<i>Lithobius mordax</i> <i>Lithobius multidentatus</i> <i>Lithobius</i> sp?		25♂			X	Blackman, '07	Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts and Sci., 42, p. 487
<i>Scolopendra dalmatica</i>		20-24♂				Carnoy, '85	La Cellule, 1, p. 189
<i>Scolopendra heros</i>	33 spg	17♂	16, 17♂	16, 17♂	X to pole in 1st	Blackman, '03 Blackman, '03	Biol. Bull., 5, p. 187 Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harvard, 48, p. 1
<i>Scutigera coleoptrata</i>		18♂			Accessory divides in both divisions	Blackman, '10	Biol. Bull., 19, p. 138
<i>Scutigera forceps</i>	37 spg	19♂	18, 19♂		X to pole in 1st	Bouin and Ancel, '11	C. R. Assoc. Anat., 13, p. 104
						Medes, '05	Biol. Bull., 9, p. 156

2. Diplopoda

<i>Pachyiulus varius</i>	25 spg	13♂	12, 13♂		X to pole in 1st	Oettinger, '08 Oettinger, '09	Zool. Anz., 33, p. 164 Arch. Zell., 3, p. 563
<i>Polyxenus</i> sp?.....	prob. 16 spg	8♂	8♂			Sokoloff, '14	Zool. Anz., 44, p. 558

II. ARTHROPODA—Continued
e. ONYCHOPHORA

SPECIES	DIPLOID AND PARTHENO- GENETIC	1ST -CYTE	2ND -CYTE	-TID	REMARKS	OBSERVER	REFERENCE
Peripatus.....	28 spg (23-34) 28 oog 28 som	14♂	14♂	14♂		Montgomery, '00	Zool. Jahrb., 14, p. 277

III. COELENTERATA

a. HYDROZOA
1. Leptothecae
a. Anthomedusae

Clava squamata.....		ca. 16 ♀				Harm, '02	Zeit. wiss. Zool., 73, p. 115
Clavatella prolifera (= Eleutheria dichotoma)		6 ♀				Müller, '08	Zeit. wiss. Zool., 89, p. 28
Cordylophora lacustris...		10-12 ♀				Morgenstein, '01	Zeit. wiss. Zool., 70, p. 367
Eudendrium ramosum...		13? ♀				Beckwith, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 189
Hydra dioecia } Hydra fusca } Hydra viridis }	12 spg	6♂ 12 ♀	6♂ 6 ♀	6♂ 6 ♀	Reduction in 1st anaphase in ♀	Downing, '05 Downing, '09	Zool. Jahrb., 21, p. 379 Zool. Jahrb., 28, p. 293
Hydra grisea.....		12-14 ♀				Brauer, '91	Zeit. wiss. Zool., 52, p. 169
Hydra grisea.....		16 ♀				Wager, '09	Biol. Bull., 18, p. 1
Hydractinia echinata.....	12-16 cl					Smallwood, '09	Biol. Bull., 17, p. 209
Hydractinia echinata.....		14? ♀				Beckwith, '14	Jour. Morph., 25, p. 189
Pennaria tiarella.....		10-14 ♀ (prob. 10)				Hargitt, '09	Bull. Mus. Zool. Harvard, 53, p. 161
Pennaria tiarella.....	14? cl					Smallwood, '09	Biol. Bull., 17, p. 209

<i>Tiara</i> sp?..... <i>Tubularia mesembryanthemum</i>	28 cl	14 ♀	14 ♀	14 ♀	Boveri, '90 Brauer, '91	Zellenstudien III, or Jen. Zeits., 17, p. 314 Zeit. wiss. Zool., 52, p. 351
b. Leptomedusae						
<i>Aequorea forskalea</i>	12 cl		6 ♀		Häcker, '92	Arch. mikr. Anat., 40, 243
<i>Campanularia fluxuosa</i> ...	20 cl	10 ♀			Hargitt, '13	Jour. Morph., 24, p. 383
<i>Gonothyrea loveni</i>		8 ♀			Wulfert, '02	Zeit. wiss. Zool., 71, p. 296
2. <i>Trachylinae</i>						
<i>Cunina proboscidea</i>		28+♂ 30 ♀		14+♂	Sischkanowzew, '06	Mit. Zool. St. Neapel, 17, p. 433
<i>Gonionemus murbachii</i> ...	24-25 spg. prob. 24 oog 24 cl prob. 24 som	prob. 12♂	prob. 12♂	prob. 12 ♀	Bigelow, '07	Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harvard, 48, p. 287
b. Scyphozoa						
<i>Aurelia flavidula</i>	18-20 cl	9-10 ♀			Hargitt, '10	Jour. Morph., 21, p. 217